

CS-103 Introduction of Computer Programming for Data Sciences (2,1)

This course serves as an introduction to computer programming. We will study and implement the standard introductory topics of Python. Besides that, we will learn the applications of programming to data science.

LAB OUTLINES

Various Programming codes

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. Paul Deitel & Harvey Deitel, "Intro to Python® for Computer Science and Data Science: Learning to Program with AI, Big Data and the Cloud", Pearson Education, Inc. 2020.
2. Wes McKinney, "Python for Data Analysis", O'Reilly Media, Inc, 2018.
3. Jake VanderPlas, "Python Data Science Handbook", O'Reilly Media, Inc, 2017.

EE-197 Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering (2,1)

D. C. Machines: Types of excitation, operation and characteristics of series, shunt and compound generators and motors, armature reaction, stators, selection of motors. Elementary transmission and distribution, DC and AC systems transmission voltages, elements of house wiring, its testing, distribution, switching and fusing from the utilization points of view.

A. C. Circuits: Series and parallel circuits and their combination, improvement of power factor by condensers, three-phase alternating currents, advantages over single-phase, vector diagrams for the balanced three-phase system. Earthing of apparatus.

Transformers: Basic principles, ratio of transformation, iron and copper losses, efficiency and regulation. Brief discussion and uses of instrument transformers and auto transformers, three-phase transformers, stars and delta connections, Scott connections. Constructional features, cooling and protection from fire hazards.

A.C. Generators: Construction and working principles of alternator frequency, simple EMF equation. Polyphase generation.

A.C. Motors: Concept of rotating field, polyphase induction motor, production of torque, slip, squirrel cage and slipring motors, starting of motors, construction of synchronous motor, production of torque and starting characteristics, selection of A.C. Motors, measuring instruments, basic principles of construction and operation of moving iron dynamometer and hot wire instruments, power and energy meters, elementary considerations.

Storage Batteries: Lead and nickel iron cells, charge and discharge, quantity and energy efficiencies.

Mine Electrification: Principles of mine electrical circuits and required power calculations. Design of electric cables and control devices

Lab Outline:

1. To draw vector diagrams of A.C circuits containing (a) resistance and inductance in series, (b) resistance and capacitance in series, and (c) resistance, inductance and capacitance in series.
2. To study the effect of variation of frequency on an L-R-C series resonant circuit.
3. To measure the resistance of different resistors by (a) Color code. (b) VOAM.
4. To measure the power in an inductive load by using one voltmeter and one ammeter method.
5. To determine the load characteristics and magnetic characteristics of a DC shunt generator.
6. Load characteristics curves of a series generator.
7. To find the voltage regulation of a single phase transformer.
8. To measure the power of resistive network.
9. To verify Ohms Law, Kirchoff's Voltage Law & Current Law
10. To verify Current Division Rule & Voltage Division Rule 60
11. To measure the magnitude of voltage, time period and frequency by oscilloscope

Recommended Text Books:

1. Admiralty, Examples in Electrical Calculations
2. B. L. Theraja, Electrical Technology
3. Robert Stifenko, Coal Mining Technology: Theory and Practice

Recommended Reference Books:

1. Electrical Circuits. Schaum's Series.
2. Erwin, Circuit Analysis

CY-144 Physical and Industrial Chemistry (2,1)

Physico-chemical principles involved in chemical analysis, instrumental methods of analyses, Hyphenated techniques; Surface analysis techniques, Industrial catalysis; Electrochemical cells; reaction in cells, electrode potential; secondary cells, electroplating, electro-refining; pH – its significance and determination, fuel cells; Corrosion and protective coatings, water paints, oil paints, cellulose paint, varnishes, and lacquers; Boiler water, scale and sludge, measurement of hardness, softening of hard water; Lubrication and lubricants; Introduction to the chemistry of explosives and blasting agents, green explosives, Sustainable development goals (SDGs) in mining and geological engineering

Reference Books:

1. Jackowska, Krystyna and Krysiński, Paweł. *Applied Electrochemistry: Aspects in Material and Environmental Science*, De Gruyter, 2024.
2. Christian, G. D., Dasgupta, P. K., & Schug, K. A. (2013). *Analytical chemistry*. John Wiley & Sons.
3. Farrauto, R. J., Dorazio, L., & Bartholomew, C. H. (2016). *Introduction to catalysis and industrial catalytic processes*. John Wiley & Sons.
4. Ali, M. F., El Ali, B. M., & Speight, J. G. (2005). *Handbook of industrial chemistry*. McGraw-Hill Companies, New York.
5. Mang, T., & Dresel, W. (Eds.). (2007). *Lubricants and lubrication*. John Wiley & Sons.
6. Mesquita, M. J., Corazza, R. I., Souza, M. C. O., Gomes, G. N., Noronha, I., & Macedo, D. (2021). *Mining and sustainability. In Environmental Sustainability* (pp. 155-179). CRC Press.
7. Ali, M. F., El Ali, B. M., & Speight, J. G. (2005). *Handbook of industrial chemistry*. McGraw-Hill Companies, New York.

Lab Outline:

1. Standardization of hydrochloric acid by using 0.1 M sodium hydroxide.
2. Determination of viscosity and parachor value of various liquids by capillary flow viscometer.
3. Measurement of surface tension and rheochor value of liquid fuels by Stalagmometer method.
4. Quantitative determination of selected metal in the provided solutions using complexometric titration.
5. Quantitative determination of analyte i.e. silver in the provided solution using gravimetric titration.
6. Identification of cation and anion of an inorganic salt
7. Determination of water quality based on pH, hardness, electrical conductivity, and total dissolved solids.
8. Quantitative determination of iron in the provided iron ore
9. Quantitative determination of copper in the provided copper ore
10. Determination of moisture content in the material under investigation i.e. coal, cement, fertilizer, limestone/marble, and lime mortars, etc.
11. Determination of ash content in the material under investigation i.e. coal, cement, fertilizer, limestone/marble, and lime mortars, etc.
12. Determination of total acid number (TAN) of provided lubricant using potentiometric titration.

Reference Books:

1. Christian, G. D., Dasgupta, P. K., & Schug, K. A. (2013). *Analytical chemistry*. John Wiley & Sons.
2. Vogel, A. I. (1954). *A textbook of macro and semi-micro qualitative inorganic analysis*. London Longmans.
3. Gesser, H. D. (2002). *Applied chemistry: a textbook for engineers and technologists*. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.
4. Ali, M. F., El Ali, B. M., & Speight, J. G. (2005). *Handbook of industrial chemistry*. McGraw-Hill Companies, New York

Social Science Elective (2,0)

MinE-122 Stratigraphy and Structural Geology (2,1)

Introduction to stratigraphy and its importance in mining engineering, principles of stratigraphy, sedimentary structures and textures, stratigraphic nomenclature, sequence stratigraphy, stratigraphy and mineral deposits, applied stratigraphy in mining, stratigraphy of Pakistan.

Introduction to structural geology and its importance in mining engineering, stress and strain, rock deformation, geological maps and cross sections, structural analysis techniques, structural controls on mineralization, structural geology in resource evaluation and mine planning.

Lab Outline:

1. Learn how to use Brunton compass for measurement of dip and strike.
2. Learn how to calculate true dip and apparent dip.
3. Learn how to estimate thickness, distance, and depth of ore body, geologic body etc.
4. Learn how to determine the sequence of geological activities through relative dating.
5. Learn how to draw a stratigraphic column from borehole data and to correlate it with others.
6. Learn how to make a geologic profile & cross section from a topographic tour map.
7. Learn how to establish kind of structure of geologic body.
8. Learn how to determine throw and nature of faults.
9. Learn how to read a geological map and identify geological features on it.
10. Learn how to use stereographic projections in geological problems.
11. Learn how to use computer software in plotting poles and great circles of discontinuities in rock masses and identification of discontinuity sets through contouring of poles.
12. Learn how to use computer software in modelling rock bodies based on borehole data.

Books:

1. Nichols, G. (2009). Stratigraphy: Principles and Methods. John Wiley & Sons.
2. Boggs, S. Jr. (2010). Principles of Sedimentology and Stratigraphy. Pearson.
3. Catuneanu, O. (2006). Principles of Sequence Stratigraphy. Elsevier.
4. S. M. I. Shah, 2009. Stratigraphy of Pakistan, 22nd Memoir of Geological Survey of Pakistan
5. Fossen, H. (2016). Structural Geology. Cambridge University Press.
6. Twiss, R. J., & Moores, E. M. (2006). Structural Geology. W. H. Freeman.
7. G.H. Davis, S.J. Reynolds and C.F. Kluth, 2012. Structural Geology of Rocks and Regions, 3rd Ed.
8. Ragan, D. M. (2009). Structural Geology: An Introduction to Geometrical Techniques. Cambridge University Press.
9. Marshak, S. (2019). Essentials of Geology. W. W. Norton & Company.

MinE-121 Mining Engineering Fundamentals (3,0)

An introduction to the field of mining engineering and its economic importance, brief review and production of minerals in Pakistan, Prospecting and exploration, Development and exploitation, Drilling and boring, Explosive and blasting, Mine supports, Material handling, Mine Ventilation, Mine water and its disposal, Importance of safety aspects in mining, Mineral beneficiation, Mine sampling and valuation.

Field Trip:

Field visit to some mine sites is an essential part of this course.

Recommended Text Books:

1. R. S. Lewis and Clark, Elements of Mining, John Wiley and Sons.
2. H. L. Hartman, Introductory Mining Engineering. John Wiley and Sons.

Recommended Reference Books:

1. SME/AIME Mining Engineering Handbook Vol. I and II.
2. Directory of Mineral Deposits of Pakistan.

QT-101 Translation of the Holy Quran-I (1,0)

Aims and objectives:

1. To teach the students the Holy *Qur'ān* with translation only.
2. To teach the students translation of the Holy *Qur'ān* relevant to faith (*Imaniyāt*) & ethics (ایمانیات و اخلاقیات).
3. To make the students understand the call of the Holy *Qur'ān*, so that they may be able to practise accordingly and be successful in this world and the world hereafter consequently.

Course Learning Objectives (CLOs)

- 1- Explain and understand the meanings of the Holy *Qur'ān* through its translation.
- 2- Identify the teachings and the guidance of the Holy *Qur'ān* regarding faith (*Imaniyāt*) & ethics (ایمانیات و اخلاقیات).
- 3- Evaluate the call of the Holy *Qur'ān* on faith (*Imaniyāt*) & ethics (ایمانیات و اخلاقیات) and recognize them by trying to practise on them accordingly to become a dutiful Muslim.

Course Contents:

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 1, first ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 1, second ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 2, first ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 2, second ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 3, first ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 3, second ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 4, first ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 4, second ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 5, first ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 5, second ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 6, first ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 6, second ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 7, first ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 7, second ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 8, first ½ portion
 Translation of Part (*Parah*) 8, second ½ portion

List of recommended translations of the Holy *Qur'ān*:

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|---|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. موضح القرآن | شاه عبدالقادر دہلوی | 2. فتح القرآن | فتح محمد جالندھری | 3. ترجمہ قرآن مجید حافظ نذر احمد |
| 4. آسان ترجمہ قرآن | سید شبیر حسین | 5. احسن البیان | مولانا محمد جونا گڑھی | 6. ترجمہ ضیا القرآن |
| 7. آسان ترجمہ قرآن | مولانا محمد تقی عثمانی | 8. ترجمہ قرآن | مولانا اشرف تھانوی | 9. کشف الرحمن |
| 10. ترجمہ تبیان القرآن | مولانا غلام رسول سعیدی | 11. مصباح القرآن | ڈاکٹر عبدالرحمن طاہر | 12. معانی القرآن |
| 13. ترجمہ قرآن | سید ابو الاعلیٰ مودودی | 14. قرآن مجید، لفظی ترجمہ | ڈاکٹر فرحت ہاشمی | 15. مقبول القرآن |
| 17. The meaning of Glorious <i>Qur'ān</i> | | Marmaduke Pickthal | 16. آسان ترجمہ قرآن | محمد ظفر |
| 18. <i>Qur'ān</i> Translation English | | Abdullah Yousaf Ali | | |
| 19. <i>Qur'ān</i> Translation English | | Dr. Mohammad Mahmood Ghali | | |
| | | Muhammad Asad | | |
| | | | | 20. <i>Qur'ān</i> Translation English |

3rd Semester

MA-228 Differential Equations (3,0)

Formation of differential equations; Solution of various types of first order differential equations; Orthogonal trajectories, Application in physical problems. Linear differential equations of second order, Complementary function and particular integral. Solution of non-homogeneous linear differential equations of second order and higher by (i) the method of undetermined coefficients (ii) the method of variation of parameters and (iii) the method of power series; Application of second order differential equations; System of differential equations.

Laplace transform, Solution of initial value problems by Laplace transform. Convolution theorem and applications.

Formation of partial differential equations; Equations reducible to ordinary differential equations; Equations of the form $Pp + Qq = R$; Solution by the method of separation of variables. Wave, heat and Laplace equations.

Periodic functions. Even and odd functions. Fourier series of functions of period 2π and arbitrary period; Half range series. Partial differential equations and Fourier series. Sturm-Liouville problems.

The Runge Kutta method; Non-linear differential equations and stability.

Recommended Books:

1. "Mathematics for Engineers and Scientists" by Muhammad Iqbal Bhatti and Muhammad Nasir Ch, published by Allied Book Centre, Urdu Bazar Lahore.
2. "Advanced Engineering Mathematics" by E. Kreyszig, published by John Wiley & Sons,
3. "Advanced Engineering Mathematics" by H.K. Dass, published by S. Chand & Company, New Dehli.
4. "Ordinary Differential Equations" by N.A. Shah, A-one publishers, Urdu Bazar, Lahore.
5. "Partial Differential Equations" by N.A. Shah, A-one publishers, Urdu Bazar, Lahore.

MA-235 Engineering Mechanics (2,1)

A review of vector algebra, scalar and vector products: Scalar triple product, Vector triple product; Differentiation and integration of vectors. Laws of triangle; Parallelogram and polygon forces; Parallel forces; Moments and couples; Friction; Resultant of coplanar forces; General conditions of equilibrium of coplanar forces. Funicular polygon, Common and parabolic category, Mechanical advantage and efficiency of simple machines. Motion along a straight line with uniform acceleration; Tangential and normal components of acceleration; Banking of tracks; Simple harmonic motion; Projectiles. Work and energy power; Momentum and conservation of momentum and energy. Mechanics practical, experiments illustrating principles of mechanics.

Recommended books:

1. "Vector Analysis" by N.A Shah,
2. "Engineering Mechanics" by Timoshoko & Young
3. "Mechanics" by Q.K Ghori.

CE-231 Fluid Mechanics-I (3,1)

Physical properties of fluids: Density, specific weight, specific volume, specific gravity, surface tension and compressibility.

Viscosity: Newton's equation of viscosity, units of viscosity, measurement of viscosity, dissipation of energy in lubricated bearings.

Fluid statics: Pressure, pressure-specific weight-height relationship.

Unit of pressure: Absolute and gauge pressure.

Measurement of pressure: Bourden Gauge, manometers and differential manometers. Forces on submerged plane and curved surface and their application

Flow types: Basic concepts about steady and unsteady flow. Laminar and turbulent flow. Uniform and non-uniform flow, Path lines, streamlines and stream tubes. Velocity and discharge. Equation of continuity, Bernoulli's Theorem, Impulse-momentum equation

Flow measurement: Measurements of velocity, pitot tube, measurement of discharge, venturimeter, orifices, notches and weirs. Concept of Vena-Contracta

Steady flow through pipes: Darcy Weisbach equation for flow in pipes, Chezy, Manning and Kutter's formula, Losses in pipe-lines, hydraulic and energy gradients, transmission of energy through pipes, Uniform flow through open channels. (Chezy's and Manning's formulae). Economical cross-section; rectangular, triangular and trapezoidal, Use of pumps and their characteristics

Lab Outline:

1. To determine the viscosity of given oil using a Redwood Viscometer.
2. To determine the viscosity of given oil using an Oil Flow Apparatus.

3. Determination of centre of gravity and metacentre of a floating body.
4. To determine the magnitude of hydrostatic thrust exerted on a submerged curved surface and to locate the centre of pressure.
5. To determine the coefficient of discharge of a Rectangular Notch and hence to calibrate it.
6. To determine the coefficient of discharge of a Triangular Notch and hence to calibrate it.
7. To determine the coefficient of discharge of a venturimeter and hence to calibrate it.
8. To determine the hydraulic coefficients for orifices of various shapes.

Recommended Text Books:

1. R. L. Daugherty, J. B. Franzini and E. J. Finnermore, Fluid Mechanics with Engineering Applications, McGraw Hill.
2. E. H. Lewitt, Hydraulics and Hydraulic Machinery, Pitman and Sons.

Recommended Reference Books:

1. A. C. Shaw and D. A. Johnson, Mechanics of Fluid, Longman.
2. Anthony Esposito, Fluid Power with Applications
3. R. W. Fox and Allan T. McDonald, Introduction to Fluid Mechanics. John Wiley and Sons.

ME-201 Applied Thermodynamics (2,1)

Thermodynamics, system, properties, state, thermodynamic equilibrium, state postulate, process, cycle, zeroth law of thermodynamics, energy, energy transfer, heat, work, properties of pure substances, phase change processes, use of property tables, ideal gas equation, specific heats, internal energy, enthalpy, first law of thermodynamics, first law of thermodynamics applied to closed systems, continuity equation, steady flow energy equation and steady flow engineering devices, second law of thermodynamics, reversible and irreversible processes, entropy engines, engine classification, engine cycles, SI engines, CI engines, two stroke engines, four stroke engines, engine performance, compressors, reciprocating & rotary compressors, centrifugal & axial flow compressors, air motors, turbines, nozzles, psychrometry.

Lab Outline:

A minimum of eight experiments related to theory.

Recommended Books

1. Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, by Moran, Shapiro
2. Thermodynamics, An Engineering Approach, by Y.A. Cengel and M.A. Boles
3. Applied Thermodynamics for Engineering Technologists, by T.D. Eastop, A. McConkey
4. Fundamentals of Thermodynamics, by Sonntag, Borgnakke, Van Wylen
5. Basic Engineering Thermodynamic, by Rayner Joel

IS-202 Ideology and Constitution of Pakistan (3,0)

- Definition and explanation of Ideology, Historical Background with reference to Shah Wali Ullah, Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, Ali Gargh and other movements
- References from the Speeches and Statements of Allama Dr. Muhammad Iqbal and the Quaid I Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah.
- The Role of Women and Students in Freedom Movement.
- Aims and Objectives of the creation of Pakistan: Sovereignty of Allah, Islamic Democracy, Balanced Economic System, Protection of Muslim Civilization and Culture, Protection of Minority Rights, Unity of Muslim World, Self Sufficiency and Rule of Law.

Ideological Awakening during 20th Century Colonial British India:

- Evolution of Two Nation Theory, Urdu-Hindi Controversy, Partition of Bengal, Simla Deputation.
- Establishment of All India Muslim League (AIML): Objectives, Organization and Achievements.
- Khilafat Movement and Non-Cooperation movement.
- 14 Points of Jinnah, Iqbal's Allahabad Address 1930 and Pakistan Resolution 1940.
- Emergence of the First Ideological Muslim State: Pakistan, Initial Problems and efforts to cope with, under the leadership of Quaid I Azam: The Governor General and Liaqat Ali Khan: The Prime Minister.

The Constitutions of Islamic Republic of Pakistan:

- Basic Concept of State and Constitution, Nationalism, Polity and Types of Governments (Parliamentary and Presidential), Organs of the State: The Legislature, The Executive and The Judiciary.
- Distribution of Powers in the Constitution: The Federal List, The Provincial List and The Concurrent List.

- Major Causes of Delay in the Process of Constitution Making in Pakistan: Geographical Position of East Pakistan and West Pakistan, Nature of the State (Islamic vs Secular), and Federalism.
- The First Constituent Assembly 1947-1954: Historical Address of the Quaid I Azam in the Inaugural Session on 11th August 1947. The Objectives Resolution 1949 and Basic Principles Committee's Reports.
- The Second Constituent Assembly and Parliamentary Constitution of 1956.
- The Presidential Constitution of 1962.
- The Constitution of 1973: Salient Features, Fundamental Rights (Articles 8-28), Principles of the State Policy (Articles 29-40), Responsibilities of the Pakistani Citizens (Article 5) and Islamic Provisions.
- Procedures of Amending the Constitution, Major Amendments in the Constitution of 1973 and their Impact on Pakistan's Polity.

Recommended Books

1. Ahmad, Jamil-ud-Din. (1960). "*Speeches and Writings of Mr. Jinnah*" Lahore: Sheikh Muhammad Ashraf.
2. Ahmed, Ishtiaq. (1987). "*The Concept of an Islamic State: An Analysis of the Ideological Controversy in Pakistan*" New York: Continuum International Publishing.
3. Ali, Ausaf. (1988). "*Broader Dimensions of the Ideology of Pakistan*" Karachi: Royal Book Company.
4. Ali, Chaudhri Muhammad. (1988). "*The Emergence of Pakistan*" 6th Edition, Lahore: Research Society of Pakistan, University of the Punjab.
5. Aziz, K. K. (2002). "*The Making of Pakistan: A Study in Nationalism*" Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications.
6. Binder, Leonard. (1963). "*Religion and Politics in Pakistan*" Los Angeles: University of California Press.
7. Choudhary, G.W. (1969). "*Constitutional Development in Pakistan*" London: Longman.
8. Cohen, Stephen P. (2004). "*The Idea of Pakistan*" Washington, D.C: Brookings Institution Press.
9. Dani, Ahmad Hassan. (2007). "*History of Pakistan*" Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications.
10. Dar, Saeedud Din Ahmad. (2000). "*Ideology of Pakistan*" Islamabad: NIHCR.
11. Iqbal, Dr. Javed. (2011). "*Ideology of Pakistan*" Lahore: Sang-e-Meel Publications.
12. Khan, Hamid. (2009). "*Constitutional and Political History of Pakistan*" Second Edition, Karachi: Oxford University Press.
13. Lau, Martin. (2006). "*The Role of Islam in the Legal System of Pakistan*" Leiden; Boston: M Nijhoff.
14. Mahmood, Dr. Safdar. (1990). "*Constitutional Foundation of Pakistan*" Lahore: Jang Publishers.
15. Mazari, Sherbaz Khan. (1999). "*A Journey to Disillusionment*" London: Oxford University Press.
16. Mujahid, Sharif al. (2001). "*Ideology of Pakistan*" Islamabad: Islamic Research Institute Press.
17. Qureshi, I. H. (1965). "*The Struggle for Pakistan*" Karachi: University of Karachi.
18. Rizvi, Justice Syed Shabbar Raza. (2021). "*Reading: The Constitution of Pakistan*" Lahore: Manzoor Law Book House.
19. Sayeed, Khalid Bin. (1968). "*Pakistan: The Formative Phase 1857-1948*" London: Oxford University Press.
20. Waseem, Muhammad. (2021). "*Political Conflict in Pakistan*" London: Hurst and Company.

Note: The Medium of Instruction is urdu / English

HU-212 Civics and Community Engagement (2,0)

Introduction to Civics and Citizenship

- Definition of civics, citizenship, and civic engagement
- Historical evolution of civic participation
- Types of citizenship: active, participatory, digital etc.
- The relationships between democracy and citizenship

2. Civics and Citizenship

- Concepts of civics, citizenship, and civic engagement.
- Foundations of modern society and citizenship.
- Types of citizenship: active, participatory, digital, etc.

3. State, Government and Civil Society

- Structure and functions of government in Pakistan.
- The relationship between democracy and civil society.
- Right to vote and importance of political participation and representation.

4. Rights and Responsibilities

- Overview of fundamental rights and liberties of citizens under Constitution of Pakistan 1973.

- Civic responsibilities and duties.
- Ethical considerations in civic engagement (accountability, non-violence, peaceful dialogue, civility, etc.)

5. Community Engagement

- Concept, nature and characteristics of community.
- Community development and social cohesion

Approaches to effective community engagement.

- Case studies of successful community driven initiatives.

6. Advocacy and Activism

- Public discourse and public opinion.
- Role of advocacy in addressing social issues.
- Social action movements.

7. Digital Citizenship and Technology

- The use of digital platforms for civic engagement.
- Cyber ethics and responsible use of social media.
- Digital divides and disparities (access, usage, socioeconomic, geographic, etc.) and their impacts on citizenship.

8. Diversity, Inclusion and Social Justice:

- Understanding diversity in society (ethnic, cultural, economic, political etc.).
- Youth, women and minorities' engagement in social development.
- Addressing social inequalities and injustices in Pakistan.
- Promoting inclusive citizenship and equal rights for societal harmony and peaceful co-existence

Suggested practical activities (Optional)

As part of the overall learning requirements, the course may have one or a combination of the following practical activities:

1. Community Storytelling: Students can collect and share stories from community members. This could be done through oral histories, interviews, or multimedia presentations that capture the lived experiences and perspectives of diverse individuals.
2. Community Event Planning: Students can organize a community event or workshop that addresses a specific issue or fosters community interaction. This could be a health fair, environmental cleanup, cultural festival, or educational workshop.
3. Service-Learning: Students can collaborate with a local nonprofit organization or community group. They can actively contribute by volunteering their time and skills to address a particular community need, such as tutoring, mentoring, or supporting vulnerable populations.
4. Cultural Exchange Activities: Students can organize a cultural exchange event that celebrates the diversity within the community. This could include food tastings, performances, and presentations that promote cross-cultural understanding.

Suggested Instructional/ Reading Materials

"Civics Today: Citizenship, Economics, & You" by McGraw-Hill Education.

- "Citizenship in Diverse Societies" by Will Kymlicka and Wayne Norman.
- "Engaging Youth in Civic Life" by James Youniss and Peter Levine.
- "Digital Citizenship in Action: Empowering Students to Engage in Online Communities" by Kristen Mattson.
- "Globalization and Citizenship: In the Pursuit of a Cosmopolitan Education" by Graham Pike and David Selby.
- "Community Engagement: Principles, Strategies, and Practices" by Becky J. Feldpausch and Susan M. Omilian.
- "Creating Social Change: A Blueprint for a Better World" by Matthew Clarke and Marie-Monique Steckel

4th Semester

MA-234 Linear Algebra (3,0)

A review of matrices, determinants and Cramer's rule: Inverse of a matrix through elementary row operations; Solution of the system of linear equations; Euclidean spaces, Vector spaces, Subspaces, Spanning set, Linearly independent and dependent sets, Basis and dimension.

Linear transformations from Y^m to Y^n . Composition of transformations; Operators (Reflection, Projection, Rotation, Dilation and Contraction); Properties of linear transformations from Y^m to Y^n . General linear transformations; Kernel and range, Inverse linear transformation, Matrices of general linear transformation, Rank and nullity of linear transformation.

Eigenvalues and eigenvectors; Eigen-decomposition; Applications to relevant problems; Diagonalization; Orthogonal matrices. Normed spaces, Inner product spaces, Angle and orthogonality in inner product spaces, Orthogonal bases. Positive definite matrices; Least square problems. Similarity transformations, Jordan canonical form and singular value decomposition

MA-242 Engineering Statistics (3,0)

Introduction & role of statistics in engineering. Population & samples, Variables, Methods of displaying data sets, Stem & leaf display, Histogram, Histogram shapes, Boxplot, Bar chart, Pareto diagram, Dot diagram, Frequency distributions & their graphs, Outlier. Mean, Median, Quartile, Percentile, Range, Deviation from mean, Sample variance, Sample standard deviation, Coefficient of variation. Probability, Concepts & definitions, Basic theorems of probability, Law of total probability, Bayes theorem, Discrete and continuous random variables and their probability distributions, Density and distribution functions; Expectation. Mean & variance of discrete & continuous random variables, Binomial distribution, Poisson distribution, Normal distribution, t-distribution, Chi-square distribution, F-distribution. Sampling techniques and sampling distribution; Point estimation and interval estimation of parameters, Least square linear & polynomial regression, Linearization of nonlinear models, Correlation, Design of experiments, Analysis of variance.

Recommended Books:

1. Applied Statistics for Engineers & Scientists by Devore/Farnum, 3rd Ed. Thomas.
2. Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, Ronald E. Walpole, 8th Ed. Pearson Educational International, 2007.
3. Probability and Statistics for Engineering and Sciences, 8th Ed. CENGAGE Learning.
4. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Erwin Kreyszig, 11th Ed. John and Wiley and Sons.
5. Applied Statistics and Probability for Engineers by Montgomery, Runger, 3rd Ed. John and Wiley and Sons.
6. Probability and Random Variables and Stochastic Processes, Papoulis Athanasios, 3rd Ed. McGraw-Hill Inc.
7. Introduction to Statistical Theory by Muhammad Shehzad and Sher Muhammad, Ilmi Kitab Khana Urdu Bazar Lahore.

ME-202 Mechanics of Materials (2,0)

stress, strain, mechanical properties of materials, tension and compression test, stress-strain diagram, elastic and plastic deformation, stress-strain diagram for ductile and brittle materials, strain energy, resilience, toughness, hardness, creep, fatigue, Hooke's Law, Poisson's ratio, elastic modulus, shear modulus, bulk modulus, factor of safety, tensile and compressive loads and stresses, Hooke's law, thermal stresses, section properties: centroids, first moment, and second moments of areas of simple and composite structural shapes, section modulus, bending of beams, flexure formula, shear force and bending moment diagrams, torsion of circular bars, torsion formula, power transmission for solid and hollow shafts, deflection of beams, elastic curves, slope and displacement by integration

Recommended Books

1. Mechanics of Materials by Russell C. Hibbeler
 2. Mechanics of Materials by Ferdinand Beer, E. Johnston, John DeWolf and David Mazurek
 3. Strength of Materials by Andrew Pytel, Ferdinand L. Singer
- Mechanical Engineering Design by Richard Budynas and Keith Nisbett

HU-200 Technical Report Writing (3,0)

Introduction to Technical Communication

- A. Difference between technical writing and creative writing
- B. Analyzing audience, objective, and occasion

- C. Characteristics of technical writing
- D. Writing that works: Accuracy, accessibility, and readability (format specification)

The Writing and Proofreading Process

- A. Use of punctuation marks: Avoiding common mistakes in the use of punctuation marks
- B. Sentence structure: How to avoid run on, comma splice and fragment errors
- C. Recognizing and amending run-on sentences and comma splices (sample sentences from technical documents)
- D. Avoiding common errors causing ambiguity in technical writing (redundancy, verbiage, and word choice).
- E. Dangling participles
- F. Identifying the use of parallel structure in documents, especially in bulleted and numbered lists, and headings

Paragraph Writing

- A. Writing technical paragraphs: composing topic statements, supporting details, and concluding statements
- B. Different types of paragraphs and use of transition signals
- C. Exercises and class activities

Business Correspondence and Employability Skills

Writing Practice

- A. Emails
- B. Memorandums
- C. Business letters
- D. Cover letters
- E. Résumé/ CV
- F. Interview skills

Writing Technical Reports

- A. Writing technical definitions
- B. Writing technical descriptions and specifications
- C. Writing technical instructions
- D. Writing reviews

Introduction to Research Writing and Report Writing

A. Different types of reports written by engineers

- ☐ Proposals
- ☐ Feasibility reports
- ☐ Research reports
- ☐ Inspection reports
- ☐ Progress reports
- ☐ Field visit reports
- ☐ Material testing reports
- ☐ Failure reports
- B. Structure of Formal Reports:
 - ☐ Title page, Table of contents, List of illustrations, Abstract/Executive Summary
 - ☐ Introduction, Literature Review, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion, References
 - ☐ Glossary, List of Abbreviations, Appendix, Index
- C. Samples and reading material, and writing Practice

Writing Reports

- A. Using and Describing Graphics (Tables, Graphs, Images)
- B. Avoiding Plagiarism
- C. Reference Styles
- D. In-text Citation
- E. IEEE reference style guide and EndNote

Publishing and Presenting Reports

- A. Writing and publishing research articles
- B. Presenting reports/posters at conferences

Report Defense

Presentation of Reports

MinE-241 Surveying (3,2)

Fundamental Concepts: Principles of Surface and underground survey practice including errors analysis and adjustments.

Basic Survey Measurements: Distance measurements, leveling, different methods and types of instruments including total station, Engineer level and GPS, angle and direction measurements; theory and practical uses of stadia surveying.

Surveying Operation: Triangulation, adjustment of traverse and triangulation network, location of details and area measurement, topographic maps.

Staking out of new points and map construction with AutoCAD

Lab Outline:

1. Distance measurement
 2. Leveling (Establishing vertical control by differential leveling method)
 3. Triangulation (Establishing horizontal control)
 4. Traversing
- (A) Total Station, Theodolite and GPS
(B) Other Suitable Methods

Field Trip:

A field surveying camp is advised for a good field practice.

Recommended Text Books:

1. Surveying by Davis and Foot
2. Surveying and Levelling by Kanetker Vol.1&2
3. Elementary Surveying an Introduction to Geomatics by Charles D. Ghilani

QT-201 Translation of the Holy Quran-II (1,0)

Translation of the Holy Quran-II

Aims and objectives:

1. To teach the students the Holy *Qur'ān* with translation only.
2. To teach the students translation of the Holy *Qur'ān* relevant to the worship (*Ibadāt*) & ethics (عبادات و اخلاقيات)
3. To make the students understand the call of the Holy *Qur'ān*, so that they may be able to practise accordingly and be successful in this world and the world hereafter consequently.

Course Learning Objectives (CLOs)

- 1- Explain and understand the meanings of the Holy *Qur'ān* through its translation.
- 2- Identify the teachings and the guidance of the Holy *Qur'ān* regarding worship (*Ibadāt*) & ethics (عبادات و اخلاقيات).
- 3- Evaluate the call of the Holy *Qur'ān* on worship (*Ibadāt*) & ethics (عبادات و اخلاقيات) and recognize them by trying to practise on them accordingly to become a dutiful Muslim.

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 9, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 9, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 10, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 10, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 11, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 11, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 12, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 12, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 13, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 13, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 14, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 14, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 15, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 15, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 16, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 16, second ½ portion

List of recommended translations of the Holy *Qur'ān*:

1. موضح القرآن شاہ عبدالقادر دہلوی
2. فتح القرآن فتح محمد جالندھری
3. ترجمہ قرآن مجید حافظ نذر احمد
4. آسان ترجمہ قرآن سید شبیر حسین
5. احسن البیان مولانا محمد جونا گڑھی
6. ترجمہ ضیا القرآن پیر کرم شاہ الازہری
7. آسان ترجمہ قرآن مولانا محمد تقی عثمانی
8. ترجمہ قرآن مولانا اشرف تھانوی
9. کشف الرحمن مولانا احمد سعید دہلوی
10. ترجمہ تبیان القرآن مولانا غلام رسول سعیدی
11. مصباح القرآن ڈاکٹر عبدالرحمن طاہر
12. معانی القرآن ڈاکٹر فرحت ہاشمی
13. ترجمہ قرآن سید ابو الاعلیٰ مودودی
14. قرآن مجید، لفظی ترجمہ سید مقبول احمد دہلوی
15. مقبول القرآن ڈاکٹر فرحت ہاشمی
16. آسان ترجمہ قرآن محمد ظفر
17. The meaning of Glorious *Qur'ān*
18. *Qur'ān* Translation English
19. *Qur'ān* Translation English
20. *Qur'ān* Translation English

Marmaduke Pickthal
Abdullah Yousaf Ali
Dr. Mohammad Mahmood Ghali
Muhammad Asad

5th Semester

MinE-350 Rock Mechanics (3,1)

Concept of stress and infinitesimal strain; Linear elasticity; Physical and mechanical properties of rocks; Rock failure theories; Rock mass classification schemes and their application in excavation design and support selection; Estimation and measurement of in-situ stresses; Design of openings in massive jointed and weak rocks; Stability analysis and design of rock slopes and pillars. Subsidence, its prediction, measurement and control.

Lab Outline:

1. UCS determination of rocks
2. Tri-axial tests
3. Brazillian Tests
4. Direct Shear Strength
5. Slake Durability tests
6. Point Load Index test
7. Schmidt Hammer Rebound Number determination tests
8. P and S wave determination
9. Determination of Rock Porosity and Permeability
10. Study of Creep Behavior of Rocks

Recommended Text Books:

1. Goodman, Introduction to Rock Mechanics, 1989, John Wiley Sons
2. Brady and Brown, Rock Mechanics, 3rd Ed. Reprint in 2006, Springer.
3. Hudson and Harrison, Engineering Rock Mechanics

Recommended Reference Books:

1. Hoek, Practical Rock Engineering (www.rocksciences.com)
2. Obert and Duvall, Rock Mechanics and the Design of Structure in Rock
3. Jaeger and Cook, Fundamentals of Rock Mechanics

MinE-354 Mineral Exploration and Reserve Estimation (3,1)

Introduction to processes of formation of mineral deposits. Gathering and presentation of geological data, Exploration geophysics (gravity, resistivity, magnetism, Electrical, and seismic methods) and geochemistry, sampling methods including core drilling. Reserve estimation by classical methods. Geostatistical ore reserve estimation.

Lab Outline:

1. Calculation of Sample Reduction error by Gy's Formula
2. Reserve estimation (Calculation of Tonnage and average grade) of an ore deposit by
 - a. Polygonal Method
 - b. Triangular Method
 - c. Inverse distance interpolation method
 - d. Contour Method
 - e. Cross Sectional Method
 - f. Geo-statistical Method
3. Resistivity surveys using resistivity measuring equipment.
4. Seismic surveys using seismograph

Recommended Text Books:

1. Anthony Evans, Introduction to Mineral Exploration, May 1995.
2. J.H Reedman, Techniques in Mineral Exploration
3. Isobel Clark, Practical Geo Statistics, 1979.

Recommended Reference Books:

1. Kearry, Mineral Exploration
2. Bateman, Economic Mineral Deposits
3. Peters, Mining Geology
4. McKinstry, Mining Geology
5. W.C. Peters, Exploration and Mining Geology, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York (1987)
6. Abid S. H. TLR on Mineral Exploration, 2000. Ministry of Education, Pakistan.

MA-346 Numerical Methods (3,0)

1. Solution of non-linear equations: Open methods, bracketing methods for locating roots, initial approximation and convergence criteria, Newton Raphson and Secant methods.
2. Solution of linear simultaneous equations: Jacobi's method; Gauss-Seidle method.
3. Finite differences: Difference operators and tables; Differences of polynomials.
4. Interpolation and polynomial approximation: Taylor series approximation, introduction to interpolation, Newton's polynomials, Newton's divided difference table and interpolation, Lagrange's interpolation, Chebyshev polynomials.
5. Numerical differentiation: approximating the derivative.
6. Numerical integration: Introduction to quadrature, trapezoidal, composite trapezoidal and Simpson's rules.
7. Solution of partial differential equations: Hyperbolic Equations, Parabolic Equations, Elliptic equations.
8. Computations: Numerical techniques in context of engineering applications and solutions of problems by using Matlab.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. "Numerical Methods for Engineers" by S. C Chapra & R. P Canale, McGraw-Hill.
2. "Numerical Methods using MATLAB" by John H. Mathews, Pearson Education.
3. "Applied Numerical Methods for Engineers using MATLAB" by Robert J. Schilling & Sandra L. Harris, Brooks/Cole.
4. "Numerical Methods for Engineers and Scientists" by D. Joe Hoffman

MinE-353 Mine Ventilation (3,1)

Introduction: Objectives of mine ventilation, air conditioning and control process.

Quality Control: Mine Gases: Nature of air, types, sources, properties and control of mine gases. Determination of dilution requirements. Mine Dusts: Types, sources, properties, effects and control, air borne dust.

Air Flows: Air flow in ducts and air ways. Nature of fluid flow, energy changes in fluid flow. Bernoulli's equation, head losses, and mine heads, Atkinson's equation, air power.

Heat and Humidity: Sources of heat in mines, physiological effects of heat and humidity on work capacity and efficiency of personnel.

Air Measurements: Temperature, atmospheric pressure, air density and air velocity.

Ventilation Survey: Mine resistances, series flow, parallel flow, natural splitting, controlled splitting

Principles of Natural Ventilation: Pressure source, characteristics, direction of intensity determination.

Ventilation Network Analysis: Iterative techniques for network analysis. Kirchoff laws

Economics of Air Flow: The basics of economic design, effect of air way characteristics on power consumption, design of air ways.

Mechanical Ventilation: Classification of mechanical ventilation devices, network analysis by computer, theory and design of fans, fan characteristics, fan laws, different types of fans.

Auxiliary Ventilation: Importance and methods of auxiliary ventilation, systems used for auxiliary ventilation.

Lab Outline:

1. a. Measurement of atmospheric pressure, dry and wet bulb temperatures of air using aneroid barometer and psychrometer.
b. Determination of psychrometric and other properties of air from the measured data.
2. a. Determination of average air velocity in circular duct/ Tubing using pitot tube.
b. Measurement of atmospheric pressure and temperature using aneroid barometer.
- c. Finding expressions for volume and mass flow rates and calculating them from the measured data.
3. Determining true air velocity from a vane anemometer calibrating it against a pitot tube. Finding the state of flow / Reynolds number. Drawing the velocity profile.
4. Determining the effect of misalignment of a pitot tube and vane anemometer to an air stream.
5. Determining the characteristics of an axial fan with regard to the variation of pressure, power consumption and efficiency with quantity passed by the fan.
6. Determining the effect on characteristics of running two similar fans in series.
7. Determining the effect on characteristics of running two similar fans in parallel.
8. Determining the effect on characteristics of running two different fans in series.
9. Determining the effect on characteristics of running two different fans in parallel.
10. Determining the effect on characteristics of running two similar fans in series and a different fan in parallel to them.

11. Observing the smoke mixed helium gas layer on air in the layering apparatus in horizontal position.
12. Observing the smoke mixed helium gas layer on air in the layering apparatus in an ascensional air flow.
13. Observing the smoke mixed helium gas layer on air in the layering apparatus in a descensional air flow.

Recommended Text Books:

1. H. L. Hartman, Mine Ventilation and Air-conditioning, 1997.
2. McPherson, Subsurface Environmental Engineering. (Latest Edition)

Recommended Reference Books:

1. Pennman, Mine Ventilation
2. H. Rabia, Mine Environmental Engineering, (Latest Edition)
3. A. Roberts, Mine Ventilation
4. Abid S. H. TLR on Mine Ventilation. 2000. Ministry of Education, Pakistan.

Geo-E-353 Introduction to GIS and Remote Sensing (2,1)

GIS-Introduction, principles of GIS, Functional Subsystem, Raster Data Model, Vector Data Model, Attribute Data Model, Coordinate Systems Overview, Discrete Geo-referencing, Global Positioning Systems Overview, Projections and transformations, Maps as Representations of the World, Data Transformation, Visualization of spatial data, Layers and Projections, Map Design Overlay Analysis, Spatial analysis, Neighborhood functions, Network and overlay analysis, buffering, Spatial data Quality,

Introduction to Remote Sensing-Basics of Remote Sensing and photogrammetry, Data acquisition, image analysis, image classification, Sensor Systems, Platforms, Digital Image Processing, and Applications etc with Case studies with use of software's to solve the geological problems

6th Semester

MinE-352 Mine Power, Drainage and Material Handling (3,1)

Power: various source of power available at mine, Compressed air theory, Compressed air system design; Electric Power, Selection of Power Cables, power-factor correction, load flow analysis and power cost; Hydraulic power systems, its design and selection procedures.

Materials Handling: Belt conveyor: General applications of belt conveyors, design consideration, material characteristics, belt capacity, width, speed and idler selection, belt tension power calculation.

Haulage: Application of different surface and underground methods of haulage and the equipment used. Locomotive tractive-effort and duty cycle calculation, Power requirement calculations.

Hoisting: Hoisting equipment, Basic hoisting systems and their special application to different mine conditions, Hoisting calculations, Steel rope design and selection.

Drainage: Different types of pumps, their characteristics, and applications. Calculation of power requirements. Pumping system analyses.

Lab Outline:

1. Compressed air System Design
2. Electrical system design
3. Belt conveyor system design
4. Rail haulage and power system design
5. Rope system Design
6. Hoisting system design

Recommended Text Books:

1. Christopher J. Bise, Mining Engineering Analysis, 2nd Ed. ISBN 0-87335-221-1
2. Robert Stefanko, Coal Mining Technology: Theory and Practice, 1983
3. Howard L Hartman, Introductory Mining Engineering

Recommended Reference Books:

1. R.L. Peurifoy, Construction Planning Equipment and Methods, 3rd Ed.
2. SME Mining Engineering Handbook, Vol-I and II. 1992
3. Atlas Copco Manual

MGT-320 Project Management in Engineering (2,0)

Introduction of Project Management; Challenges to Effective Project Management; Fundamentals of Project Management; Nine Knowledge Areas of Project Management; Project Management Process Groups; Project Management Life Cycles; Project Scope Planning; Project Planning; Project Launching; Project Monitoring and Controlling; Project Management Infrastructure; Project Portfolio Management; Continuous Process Improvement.

Recommended Books:

- Wiley Pmbok Guide (2021). A Guide to The Project Management Body of Knowledge. (7th Edition).
- Robert, K. Wysocki (2013). Effective Project Management: Traditional, Agile, Extreme. (7th Edition).

MinE-365 Underground Mine Design (3,0)

Description and classification of mining methods, Selection of mining methods, Design of mine layout & mode of development, Design of panel layout, mode of location and sequence of recovery; Selection of equipment and machinery, Underground mining practices in Pakistan.

Coal Mining Methods: Room and Pillar Method; Long wall and short wall mining, Comparison of these methods

Field Trip:

Field visit to some mine sites is recommended as part of this course.

Recommended Text Books:

1. H. L. Hartman, Introductory Mining Engineering. John Wiley and Sons, 2nd Ed.
2. Peng, Coal Mine Ground Control
3. Hustrulid, Underground Mining Methods Handbook, AIME Publication, June 2001.

Recommended Reference Books:

1. R. S. Lewis and Clark, Elements of Mining, John Wiley and Sons.
2. SME/AIME Mining Engineering Handbook Vol. I and II, 1992.
3. Syd and Peng, Longwall Mining

MinE-366 Surface Mine Design (3,0)

Introduction, scope, and types of surface mining methods; Open pit terminology; Mine geometrical design; Optimal pit limits; Shovel truck mining, Dragline mining, Equipment selection, productivity modeling and production risk modeling; Quarrying; Surface coal mining and strip mining; Placer mining; Principles of mine planning and scheduling; Case histories

Field Trips:

Some mining field visits are essential part of this course.

Recommended Text Books:

1. E. P. Pfeider, Surface Mining
2. B. A. Kennedy, Surface Mining, SME 1990.
3. William Hustrulid and M. Kuchta, Open pit Mine Planning and Design, Vol. I, April 2006. 2nd Ed. Taylor & Francis
4. James W. Martin, Surface Mining Equipment

Recommended Reference Books:

1. B. A. Kennedy, Surface Mining, 2nd Ed., SME
2. W. Hustrulid and M. Kuchta, Open pit Mine Planning and Design, Vol. II (published by A.A. Balkema)
3. Abid S. H. TLR on Surface Hard Rock Mining, 2000. Ministry of Education, Pakistan.

MinE-364 Drilling and Blasting (3,1)

Rock Properties affecting drilling, drilling principles, drilling methods, their classification and choice. Drilling equipment and tools.

Explosive ingredients, chemistry of explosives, properties, classification and characteristics of commercial explosives and blasting agents.

Initiation system; Rock breakage theories; Principles of priming and loading, Fundamentals of surface and underground blast designs.

Controlled blasting techniques; Ground vibrations and air blast, safety in explosive handling and blasting.

Lab Outline:

1. Study of Drilling tools and equipment
2. Relevant Audio-visual programs demonstrating different safe blasting practices should be shown to the students.
3. Instructional tours may be arranged to visit various surface and underground mines to get the student familiar with various, initiation, priming, loading and other blasting practices.
4. Study the various inert (dummy) explosives and accessories manufactured by Wah Nobel Industries, write a short report on them indicating specifications, their uses etc.
5. Study the various inert explosives and inert accessories manufactured by Biafo industries and write a brief report stating their specification, uses etc.
6. Practice the recommended knots for detonating cord on inert detonating cord or nylon strings. This is to be studied and practiced on a field trip as well.
7. Study a Nonel detonator (inert) and various associated accessories and delays (inert) and practice its connection in class and also in the field.
8. Start a Nonel shock tube (actual) with the help of Nonel starter/initiator in the class and do the same with a remote Nonel initiator as well.
9. Study various instrumentation involved in electric initiation system and also practice the recommended wire splices.
10. Using inert electric detonators, determine the continuity and resistance of series, Parallel, and series-parallel circuits (use the firing line, connecting wire and bus wire in the circuit).
11. Practice with the help of detonators (inert) and primer (inert) the various proper techniques in making primers. Study them on field trips as well.
12. On a field trip, watch and practice general blasthole loading procedures.
13. Create mock ground vibrations and air blast in the class and monitor and take readings with the help of seismographs. Also monitor them in actual field conditions on a study tour.
14. Study the various components, and get familiar with the use of a lightening detector when storm is approaching.

Recommended Text Books:

1. Dick, Fletcher & D'Andrea, Explosives and Blasting Procedures Manual (IC 8925), 1995.

2. Explosive and Rock Blasting, Atlas Powder Company, 1987.
3. Stig O. Olofsson, Applied Explosive Technology for Construction and Mining
4. Blaster's Handbook, 18th Ed. ISEE, 2011.
5. "Drilling and Blasting of Rocks" by Cemal Balci.

Recommended Reference Books:

1. Gary B. Hemphill, Blasting Operation, McGraw Hill
2. Rune Gustafsson, Swedish Blasting Technique. Published by SPI, Gothenburg, Sweden
3. Tariq M. TLR on Explosives and Blasting. 2000. Ministry of Education, Pakistan.
4. "Blasting principle for open pit mining" by William Hurstrulid.

QT-301 Translation of the Holy Quran-III (1,0)

Aims and objectives:

1. To teach the students the Holy *Qur'ān* with translation only.
2. To teach the students translation of the Holy *Qur'ān* relevant to the Commands (*Ahkamāt*) & ethics (احكامات و اخلاقيات)
3. To make the students understand the call of the Holy *Qur'ān*, so that they may be able to practise accordingly and be successful in this world and the world hereafter consequently.

Course Learning Objectives (CLOs)

1. Explain and understand the meanings of the Holy *Qur'ān* through its translation.
2. Identify the teachings and the guidance of the Holy *Qur'ān* regarding the Commands (*Ahkamāt*) & ethics (احكامات و اخلاقيات).
3. Evaluate the call of the Holy *Qur'ān* on the Commands (*Ahkamāt*) & ethics (احكامات و اخلاقيات) and recognize them by trying to practise on them accordingly to become a dutiful Muslim.

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 17, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 17, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 18, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 18, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 19, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 19, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 20, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 20,

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 21, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 21, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 22, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 22, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 23, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 23, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 24, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 24, second ½ portion

List of recommended translations of the Holy *Qur'ān*:

- | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. موضح القرآن | شاه عبدالقادر دہلوی | 2. فتح القرآن | فتح محمد جالندھری | 3. ترجمہ قرآن مجید حافظ نذر احمد |
| 4. آسان ترجمہ قرآن | سید شبیر حسین | 5. احسن البیان | مولانا محمد جونا گڑھی | 6. ترجمہ ضیا القرآن |
| 7. آسان ترجمہ قرآن | مولانا محمد تقی عثمانی | 8. ترجمہ قرآن | مولانا اشرف تھانوی | 9. کشف الرحمن |
| 10. ترجمہ تبيان القرآن | مولانا غلام رسول سعیدی | 11. مصباح القرآن | ڈاکٹر عبدالرحمن طاہر | 12. معانی القرآن |
| 13. ترجمہ قرآن | سید ابو الاعلیٰ مودودی | 14. فہم القرآن، لفظی ترجمہ | ڈاکٹر فرحت ہاشمی | 15. مقبول القرآن |
| 17. The meaning of Glorious <i>Qur'ān</i> | | 16. آسان ترجمہ قرآن محمد ظفر | | |
| 18. <i>Qur'ān</i> Translation English | | Marmaduke Pickthal | | |
| 19. <i>Qur'ān</i> Translation English | | Abdullah Yousaf Ali | | |
| 20. <i>Qur'ān</i> Translation English | | Dr. Mohammad Mahmood Ghali | | |
| | | Muhammad Asad | | |

MinE-367L Mine Design Lab (0,1)

- Introduction to Mine Design Principles
- Familiarization with the software tool
- Geological Data Interpretation for Mine Design
- Surface Mine Design Techniques
- Underground Mine Design Techniques
- Mine Planning and Scheduling
- Equipment Selection and Optimization
- Environmental Considerations in Mine Design
- Safety and Risk Assessment in Mine Design
- Cost Estimation and Economic Analysis
- Case Studies and Project Work

Recommended Textbooks:

1. Software Manual for the software selected.
2. Open Pit Mine Planning and Design by William A. Hustrulid and Mark Kuchta

7th Semester

\$ Technical Elective-Breadth (3,0)

MGT-349 Entrepreneurship (2,0)

Contents will be provided by the concerned department.

MinE-471 Tunneling and Excavation Engineering (3,1)

Tunneling and Excavation Engineering

Classifications of underground openings/ excavations; Site investigation for tunneling & excavation projects; Geological aspects of Tunnel & Shaft-sinking Design; Fundamental Concepts of Rock Breaking; Design of shape & size of tunnels & Shafts; Excavation methods: Drill & Blast, Mechanical Excavation (Road Headers, Tunnel Boring Machines, TBM's & New Austrian Tunneling Method (NATM)); Tunneling & Shaft Sinking in problematic grounds.; Ground Treatment and Water Control Methods ; Support and reinforcement of tunnels; Ventilation during Construction of Underground Structures; Collection of design data and monitoring of Excavation during and after Construction.

Lab Outline:

- 1.Determination of Abrasiveness of Rock Using the CERCHAR Abrasivity Test;
- 2.Determination of Abrasiveness of Rock Using the LCPC Abrasivity Test;
- 3.Determination of NTNU/SINTEF Brittleness Value (S20) required for the determination of NTNU/SINTEF Drilling Rate Index (DRI) using Brittleness Value test;
- 4.Determination of NTNU/SINTEF Sievers' J-Value (SJ) required for the determination of NTNU/SINTEF Drilling Rate Index (DRI) using Sievers' J-Value miniature drill test;
- 5.Determination of NTNU/SINTEF Cutter Life Index (CLI) and Bit Wear Index (BWI) of rock samples;
- 6.Determination of Indentation Hardness Index (IHI) of rock sample using modified point load test apparatus;
- 7.Determination of brittleness of rock sample using Punch Penetration test.

MinE-474 Environmental Management in Mining (2,0)

Introduction to environment and the eco-system, Environmental and ecological impacts of mining, Environmental considerations at mine sites, Environmental management system in mining, Mine emergency preparedness and response, Introduction to environmental impact assessment in mining, Environmental pollution including air, water, and land pollutants, their prevention, sampling, and controls, Acid rock/acid mine-drainage sources and control, Solid and hazardous waste management, Introduction to various statutory and regulatory environmental controls on mining.

Special Topics may include, Mining and sustainability, Basics of mine conservation and reclamation, Corporate social responsibility in mining and the concept of responsible mining.

Recommended Books/Instructional Reading

- 1.Environmental impacts of mining (Monitoring, Restoration and Control) by M. Sengupta by Lewis Publishers (ISBN 0-87371-441-5).
- 2.SME Mining Engineering Handbook, Third Edition Edited by Peter Darling, (ISBN-978-0-87335-264-2)
- 3.Hardrock Mining and Beneficiation Environmental Management System Guide, by National Mining Association, Published by SME, USA.
- 4.Guidance for Governments: Environmental management and mining governance, Intergovernmental Forum on Mining, Minerals, Metals and Sustainable Development (IGF). (2021)
- 5.Mining and the Environment, by Dr. Karlheinz Spitz and John Trudinger, (ISBN-978-1-351-18366-6 (eBook)).
- 6.Guidebook for Evaluating Mining Project EIAs, by Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide (ELAW), (ISBN# 978-0-9821214-36).
- 7.Mine Wastes Characterization, Treatment, Environmental Impacts by Bernd G. Lottermoser, (ISBN-13 978-3-540-48629-9)

MinE-472 Mineral Processing (3,1)

Introduction: History, objectives, economic justification and future scope of mineral engineering.

Comminution: Theory and objectives, work index, primary and secondary crushing, grinding, discussion of process and important machines.

Libration Studies and Criteria of Mineral Separation: Libration through comminution, mesh of libration and optimum libration.

Sizing: Laboratory sizing and sieve analysis.

Industrial screening: Discussion of important screen types and screening practice. Industrial classification and uses of cyclones in the processing industry. Discussion of basic principles and mathematical derivations. Machines used most commonly in the industry.

Concentration Techniques: Detailed discussion of Gravity Separation, Electrical Separation, flotation technology and other latest methods covering theory, machines and applications.

Auxiliary Operations: Sampling, material handling, thickening dewatering and filtration, storage, tailings disposal, water management and environmental considerations.

Study of Mineral Processing flow-sheets

Lab Outline:

1. Sampling on a given lot of ore using Coning and Quartering and mechanical samplers
2. Use of jaw crushers for crushing limestone and gypsum
3. Use of Rolls for closed-sized crushing for iron ore and chromite
4. Use of ball-mill and rod-mill for grinding of a given ore sample
5. Wet and dry sieve analysis and graphical presentations of size distribution data.
6. Determination of Bond's Work Index using ball mill or Work Index equipment
7. Experimental determination of free and hindered settling ratios
8. Operation of air and water cyclones
9. Concentration of a given sample ore on Laboratory Jig
10. Concentration of a given sample ore on Shaking table
11. Float-Sink Analysis for a coal sample
12. Synthesis of xanthate collectors
13. Flotation of a given ore sample
14. Flotation of a coal sample from Pakistan
15. Flocculation of a sample using synthetic/ polymer flocculants
16. Dispersion of a sample using suitable dispersants
17. Removal of impurities using dry / wet magnetic separators from a sample of industrial mineral
18. Concentration of an ore using dry / wet magnetic separators
19. Removal of impurities from a given ore sample using electrostatic separator

Recommended Text Books:

1. B.A. Wills, Mineral Processing Technology, 7th Ed.
2. S. K. Jain, A. A. Balkema, Ore Processing

Recommended Reference Books:

1. Spotiswoods and Kelly, Mineral Processing
2. SME Mineral Processing Handbook

MinE-479 Final Year Design Project-I (0,3)

This capstone course requires students to work individually or in small teams to solve a significant engineering problem. The course is offered in two consecutive semesters in the final year. The project involves project statement, data collection, analysis and design to implement a solution to the engineering problem under the supervision of a faculty advisor. The students are required to write a comprehensive report of the project.

8th Semester

MinE-484 Mine Hazards, Safety and Health Management (3,0)

Mine Air Pollutants: Introduction to instruments used for mine gases, dust detection and measurement. Introduction to the Diesel Particulate Matter (DPM), DPM generation, monitoring, and control. Spontaneous Combustion and Mine Fires: Causes, effects and control of spontaneous combustion and underground mine fires, firefighting equipment, and procedures. Mine explosions: Occurrence and consequences of firedamp and coal dust explosions in mines, control of mine explosions, outbursts of coal and gas in mines. Mine Rescue: construction, types, and uses of various mine rescue and breathing apparatuses, organization of recovery and rescue work, opening of sealed areas, and mine emergency management. Mine Safety Management: Mine accidents causation, prevention and investigation. Protection against hazards in mines, mine safety instrumentation. Effective mine health and safety management techniques, concept, principles, and latest approach including incident rates and risk assessments. Ergonomics in mining. Miners' exposure to noise, noise control and other selected mine hazards, types, identification evaluation and control techniques. Occupational diseases in mining and their prevention.

Recommended Books/Instructional Reading

1. Mine Disaster and Mine Rescue by Madisetti Anant Ramlu.
2. Michael Karmis, 2009. Mine Health and Safety management. SME
3. J. Strang and P. M Wood, A Manual on Mine Rescue, Safety and Gas Detection.
4. World Health Organization. 1999. Hazard prevention and control in the work environment: airborne dust.
5. Western Canada Mine Rescue Manual, 1998. Ministry of Energy and Mines Office of the Chief Inspector of Mines.
6. Cooper Dominic, 2001. Improving safety culture: a practical guide.
7. MSHA health and safety notes and reports.
8. Hein Rich, Industrial Accident Prevention.
9. John Riley, Safety at Work.

MinE-487L Occupational Health and Safety (0,1)

Understanding the basic concepts of occupational hazards and safety in mining. Understanding the measurement and monitoring of instruments for mineral dust and DPM. Understanding the measurement and monitoring of various mine gases including CH₄, CO₂, O₂, CO, and NO_x, etc. Operation and usage of self-rescuer. Operation and usage of oxygen breathing apparatus and oxygen mask. First aid to the injured. Review of historical mine accidents and case studies.

£ Technical Elective-Depth (3,0)

MinE-483 Mining Law (1,0)

The Mines Act, 1923.
The Coal Mines Regulations, 1926.
The Metalliferous Mines Regulations, 1926.
The Mining Board Rules, 1951.
Electricity rules relating to the mines.
Exemptions from the Provisions of The Mines Act, 1923.
The Consolidated Mines Rules, 1952.
The Competency Certificates Examination Rules, 1981.
The Central Rescue Station (Coal Mines) Rules, 1986.
Introduction to the Pakistan Mining Concession Rules, 2002.

MinE-489 Final Year Design Project-II (0,3)

This capstone course requires students to work in individually or in small teams to solve a significant engineering problem. The course is offered in two consecutive semesters in the final year. The project involves project statement, data collection, analysis and design to implement a solution to the engineering problem under the supervision of a faculty advisor. The students are required to write a comprehensive report of the project.

QT-401 Translation of the Holy Quran-IV (1,0)

Aims and objectives:

1. To teach the students the Holy *Qur'ān* with translation only.
2. To teach the students translation of the Holy *Qur'ān* relevant to the dealings and affairs (*Muamalat*) & ethics (معاملات و اخلاقيات)
3. To make the students understand the call of the Holy *Qur'ān*, so that they may be able to practise accordingly and be successful in this world and the world hereafter consequently.

Course Learning Objectives (CLOs)

1. Explain and understand the meanings of the Holy *Qur'ān* through its translation.
2. Identify the teachings and the guidance of the Holy *Qur'ān* regarding the dealings and affairs (*Muamalat*) & ethics (معاملات و اخلاقيات).
3. Evaluate the call of the Holy *Qur'ān* on the dealings and affairs (*Muamalat*) & ethics (معاملات و اخلاقيات) and recognize them by trying to practise on them accordingly to become a dutiful Muslim

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 25, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 25, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 26, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 26, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 27, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 27, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 28, first ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 28, second ½ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 29, first ¼ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 29, second ¼ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 29, third ¼ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 29, fourth ¼ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 30, first ¼ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 30, second ¼ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 30, third ¼ portion

Translation of Part (*Parah*) 30, fourth ¼ portion

List of recommended translations of the Holy *Qur'ān*:

فتح محمد جالندهرى 3. ترجمه قرآن مجید حافظ نذر

2. فتح القرآن

1. موضع القرآن شاه عبدالقادر دبلوی احمد

4. آسان ترجمہ قرآن سید شبیر حسین ضیا القرآن پیر کرم شاہ الازہری	5. احسن البیان مولانا محمد جونا گڑھی	6. ترجمہ
7. آسان ترجمہ قرآن مولانا محمد تقی عثمانی مولانا احمد سعید دہلوی	8. ترجمہ قرآن	9. کشف الرحمن
10. ترجمہ تبيان القرآن مولانا غلام رسول سعیدی دارالسلام	11. مصباح القرآن ڈاکٹر عبدالرحمن طاہر	12. معانی القرآن
13. ترجمہ قرآن سید ابو الاعلیٰ مودودی سید مقبول احمد دہلوی	14. فہم القرآن، لفظی ترجمہ ڈاکٹر فرحت ہاشمی	15. مقبول القرآن
17. The meaning of Glorious <i>Qur'ān</i>	Marmaduke Pickthal	16. آسان ترجمہ قرآن محمد ظفر
18. <i>Qur'ān</i> Translation English	Abdullah Yousaf Ali	
19. <i>Qur'ān</i> Translation English	Dr. Mohammad Mahmood Ghali	
	Muhammad Asad	20 <i>Qur'ān</i> Translation English

CSC-250 Applications of Artificial Intelligence (2,1)

- I, ML and their History, ML Tasks
- Setting up ML Environment; Quick Revision of Python - Introduction to the Tools and APIs for ML
- Unsupervised Learning: Clustering;
- Supervised Regression - Linear Regression
- Supervised Learning - Classification - Navie Bayes Classification
- Model Evaluation
- Model Optimization
- Feature Engineering and Feature Selection
- Machine Learning Models: Decision Tree, SVM (Support Vector Machines)
- Neural Networks Basics
- Introduction to Deep Learning and CNN (Convolutional Neural Network)
- Applications of CNN
- RNN (Recurrent Neural Networks) and Text NLP (Natural Language Processing)
- Project Selection
- Project Evaluation

#Social Sciences Elective Courses

MinE-102 Critical Thinking (2,0)

Course Overview

- Introduction
- Introduction to Critical Thinking
- Benefits of critical thinking in the workplace
- Critical thinking as a management skill
- What are the characteristics of a critical thinker?
- Other Types of Thinking
- 5 Different thinking styles
- Module Reflection
- A Critical Thinker's Mindset
- Can you develop a critical thinker's mindset?
- The Critical Thinking Process
- Step 1 - Identifying the problem
- Step 2 - Gather and evaluate your information
- Step 3 - Generate alternative solutions
- Step 4 - Select and implement a solution
- Step 5 - Evaluate your solution
- Developing Critical Thinking Skills
- Asking questions
- Active listening
- Challenging assumptions
- Creative Thinking Techniques
- Brainstorming
- Imagining the opposite
- Mind mapping
- De Bono's thinking hats
- Root Cause Analysis Techniques
- Identifying the cause of a problem
- Ishikawa Diagram (Fishbone Diagram)
- 5 Whys technique
- SWOT analysis

- Using Your REACH Profile to Support Critical Thinking
- Adapting your profile
- Presenting Your Recommendations
- Seeking approval from decision makers and Stakeholders

Reading Material

- Critical Thinking for Students Roy van den Brink-Budgen (4th Edition)
- Thinking, Fast and Slow Daniel Kahneman (2011)

MinE-103 Sociology for Engineers (2,0)

- Fundamental Concepts and Importance of Sociology for Engineers

What is sociology? Nature, Scope, and Importance of Sociology, Sociological Perspectives and Theories, Social Interactions, Social Groups/ Social Institutions & their interface with Engineering Project/services, Sociology & Impact of Technology & Engineering Products/Projects on Society.

- Cultural Impacts of Engineering Projects on Society

Definition of Culture, Types of Culture & Elements of Culture, Culture & Power, Authority, Dominance Socialization and Personality, Role of Engineering Projects on Culture, social norms and values of Society, Cultural Infusion of Engineers in Society.

- Theoretical Perspective of Sociology: Diffusion and Innovation; Adoption and Adaptation; Social development; Community Development

Community Development & Social consequences of Industrialization, Development Processes of Societal Development, Cooperation and Conflict in Community Development in Engineering Context.

- Understanding of Societal & Ethical Norms and Values for Engineers
Engineering Ethics, Engineering product/services for Less privileged, Role of Engg & Technology in addressing Social inequality, Core Social Values/Norms affecting Engg Performance
- Organizational Social Responsibility (OSR) of Engineers
Extent to which development intends to sensitize societal and under-privileged needs

o Gender inclusiveness and balance

o Special and Disadvantaged Community of the Area o Planning for community inclusiveness

o Societal Obligation of Engineers

- Engineers, Society and Sustainability
Social System and Concept of Sustainable Development Technology and Development, Population Dynamics in Pakistan, Causes and Consequences of Unplanned Urbanization, Community Development, Programs in Pakistan, Community Organization & Engineering Projects, Population, Technological & Industrial expansion and Development with focus on social/human/ethical dimensions.
- Industrial & Organizational Psychology
Interpersonal Relations, Interpersonal Behavior, Formation of Personal Attitudes, Language and Communication, Motivations and Emotions, Impact of Technology on human feelings and level of Sensitivity
- Climate Change and Ecological Friendliness from Engineering Perspective
Ecological Processes, Ecosystem and Energy, Impact of Engineering Projects on Eco System & Human Ecology, Industrial & Environmental impact on Population & General Masses, Technological Intervention,

Ecosystem and Physical Environment, Social Impact of Technology & Engineering Products & Services (Solid Waste Disposal, Pollution control etc)

- Social Approaches and Methodologies for Development Administration & Stakeholders Analysis:

All Phases of the Project (pre, post and execution) Structured, Focused Group, Stakeholder Consultative Dialogues etc. Dynamics of Social Change, Sociology of Change and Industrial Development, Social Change due to Technology Driven Economic Growth.

- SIA (Social Impact Assessment):

Base line and need-assessment, evaluation and impact assessment surveys of the development projects. Role of Engg & Technology for Creating Social Cohesiveness & Societal Integration. Technology Based change in Collective Behavior, Social Audit of Engineering Projects.

- Engineering Intervention for Social Stratification

Factors of Social Stratification, Engineering Interventions for addressing Social Stratification, Social Mobilization through Technological Innovation.

Reading Material

Case Studies of Different Development Projects in Social Context

- Godhade, J. B., and S.T. Hunderkari. 2018. Social Responsibility of Engineers. International Journal of Academic Research and Development. Vol. 03; Special Issue. March, 2018.
- Nichols, S.P. and Weldon, W.F. 2017. Professional Responsibility: The Role of Engineering in Society Center for Electro-mechanics, The University of Texas at Austin, USA.
- Aslaksen, E.W. 2016. The Relationship between Engineers and Society: is it currently fulfilling its potential? Journal and Proceedings of the Royal Society of New South Wales, Vol. 148. Nos. 455-456. Gumbooya Pty Ltd, Allambie Heights, Australia.
- Bell, S. Engineers, Society and Sustainability. Synthesis Lectures on Engineers, Technology, and Society. Edited by Caroline Baillie, University of Western Australia. Morgan and Claypool Publishers
- Jamison, A., Christensen, S.H., and Lars, B. 2011. A Hybrid Imagination: Science and Technology in cultural perspective
- Vermaas, P., Kroes, P., Poet, I., and Houkes, W. 2011. A Philosophy of Technology: From Technical Artefacts to Socio technical systems.
- Mitcham, C., and Munoz, D. 2010. Humanitarian Engineering. Morgan and Claypool Publishers.
- Riley, D. 2008. Engineering and Social Justice. Morgan and Claypool Publishers.
- Bugliarello, G. 1991. The Social Functions of Engineering: A Current Assessment, A Chapter in "Engineering as A Social Enterprise. Sociology.

MinE-104 Social Psychology (2,0)

- Principles of sociology and psychology with emphasis on the individual and his/her reciprocal interaction with groups,
- basic psychological factors, attribution and perception of others, attitudes and attitudinal change, social attitudes, altruism, helping others, aggression, hurting others, prejudice, disliking others, discrimination and stereotypes,
- language and communication, society and cultures, culture and personality, small groups and their relation to the individual, leadership and group dynamics. Attraction, attitudes and prejudice; altruism and aggression; personal and social identities, conformity, group influence, moral and ethical issues, harassment,
- corruption and its control, thinking processes and decision making.

Suggested Instructional/Reading Materials

- Edward Alsworth Ross, “Social Psychology”, Macmillan, latest edition.
- Emory Stephen Bogardus, “Essentials of Social Psychology”, Univ. of Southern, California Press, latest edition.
- Hewstone, M., & Stroebe, W. (Eds.), “Introduction to Social Psychology”, 3rd ed., Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, latest edition.
- Lesko, W.A. “Readings in social psychology General, classic, and contemporary selections, latest edition.

MinE-105 Sustainability and Social Responsibility (2,0)

Introduction to Sustainability and Social Responsibility

Definition of sustainability and social responsibility

Historical evolution of sustainability concepts

Importance of sustainability in addressing global challenges

Triple Bottom Line: People, Planet, Profit

Understanding the triple bottom line framework

Interconnectedness of social, environmental, and economic factors

Case studies illustrating successful implementation of the triple bottom line approach

Environmental Sustainability

Key environmental challenges: climate change, biodiversity loss, pollution

Sustainable resource management and conservation

Renewable energy and circular economy principles

Social Sustainability

Social equity, justice, and human rights

Stakeholder engagement and community development

Social impact assessment and ethical considerations

Economic Sustainability

Sustainable economic development models

Circular economy and resource efficiency

Green finance and sustainable investment practices

Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)

Definition and evolution of CSR

Ethical considerations in business operations

CSR reporting and accountability mechanisms

Sustainable Supply Chains

Principles of sustainable supply chain management

Ethical sourcing and fair trade practices

Certification schemes and standards for sustainable supply chains

Sustainable Urbanization

Sustainable urban planning and design principles

Smart cities and resilient urban infrastructure

Community engagement in urban sustainability

Sustainable Consumption and Production

Consumer behavior and sustainable lifestyles

Eco-labeling and product certification schemes

Waste reduction and recycling initiatives

Ethical Leadership and Governance

Role of ethics in leadership and decision-making

Corporate governance and ethical business practices

Ethical dilemmas and resolution strategies

Case Studies and Best Practices

Analysis of real-world sustainability and social responsibility initiatives

Identification of key success factors and lessons learned

Group discussions and presentations on case study findings.

MinE-106 Circular Economy (2,0)

Introduction to Circular Economy

Definition and principles of circular economy

Historical context and evolution of circular economy concepts

Importance of circular economy in addressing global sustainability challenges

Circular Economy Frameworks and Models

Cradle-to-cradle vs. cradle-to-grave approaches

Circular economy strategies: reuse, recycle, remanufacture, and reduce

Circular economy principles in design, production, and consumption

Circular Economy in Resource Management

Sustainable resource extraction and utilization

Strategies for resource conservation and efficiency

Circular business models in resource-intensive industries

Waste Management and Material Flow

Challenges of waste generation and disposal in linear economies

Circular solutions for waste reduction, reuse, and recycling

Material flow analysis and optimization in circular systems

Circular Economy in Energy and Transportation

Renewable energy sources and circular energy systems

Sustainable transportation and mobility solutions

Circular economy applications in urban planning and infrastructure development

Circular Economy Metrics and Assessment

Key performance indicators (KPIs) for measuring circularity

Life cycle assessment (LCA) and environmental impact analysis

Tools and methodologies for evaluating circular economy performance

Circular Economy Policies and Regulations

Government policies and regulatory frameworks promoting circular economy

International agreements and initiatives supporting circularity

Challenges and opportunities for policy implementation and enforcement

Circular Economy in Agriculture and Food Systems

Sustainable agriculture practices and circular food production

Food waste reduction and valorization

Circular supply chains and distribution networks in the food industry

Circular Economy in Technology and Innovation

Role of innovation and technology in advancing circular economy goals

Circular design principles in product development and manufacturing

Case studies of innovative circular economy solutions in technology sectors

Circular Economy and Social Equity

Social dimensions of circular economy: inclusivity, equity, and justice

Community engagement and participatory approaches in circular initiatives

Circular economy strategies for poverty alleviation and sustainable development

Circular Economy Entrepreneurship

Entrepreneurial opportunities in the circular economy

Business models for circular startups and enterprises

Funding mechanisms and support networks for circular ventures

Case Studies and Best Practices

Analysis of successful circular economy projects and initiatives

Identification of key success factors and lessons learned

Group discussions and presentations on case study findings

MGT-105 Introduction to Economics (2,0)

Course contents will be provided by IBM Department

HU-213 Anthropology (2,0)

Course contents to be provided by Humanities Department

HU-214 Psychology (2,0)

Course contents will be provided by Humanities Department

HU-215 Social Work (2,0)

Course contents to be provided by Humanities Department

IME-371 Engineering Economics (2,0)

Introduction to Economics: Supply and demand theory, supply and demand equilibrium, micro-and macro-economic analysis.

Engineering Economics: Principles of engineering economy, engineering economy methodology, steps in an engineering economic analysis.

Cost and Value Concepts: Sunk and opportunity costs, fixed, variable and incremental costs, recurring and non-recurring costs, direct, indirect and overhead costs, standard costs, cash versus book costs, life cycle costs, value, market value, use value, fair value, book value, salvage value, value addition.

Comparing alternatives: Net present value, net present cost, cost benefit analysis, internal rate of return, payback period, levelised costs, break-even analysis, applicable to capital investment.

Margin of safety application in Master Production Scheduling

Depreciation: Types of depreciation, methods of computing depreciation, economic life of equipment and replacement decisions.

Product Costing: Sources of costing information: labor material, overheads, fixed cost, variable cost, absorption costing, marginal costing, standard costing.

Inventory Valuation Methods

Recommended Books:

Basics of Engineering Economy by Leland Blank and Anthony Tarquin, 6th Edition.

Fundamentals of Engineering Economics by Chan S. Park, 2nd Edition.

***Arts and Humanities Electives**

MinE-203 Organizational Behavior (2,0)

The objective of this course is to make students understand and perform well within organizations.

Contents:

What is organizational behavior? Diversity in organizations; Attitudes and job satisfaction; Emotions and moods; Personality and Values; Perception and individual decision making; Motivation concepts; Motivation: from concepts to applications; Foundations of group behavior; Understanding work teams; Communication; Leadership; Power and politics; Conflict and negotiation; Foundations of organizational structure; Organizational culture; Human resource policies and practices; Organizational changes and stress management

Recommended Book:

Organizational Behavior, 16th Edition. P. Robbins

MinE-204 Professional Ethics (2,0)

The aim of the course is to prepare students to become responsible moral agents and humane professionals, and informed and engaged citizens. To achieve this, the courses provide students with the conceptual tools to make autonomous, informed, comprehensive and coherent judgments about personal, professional, and public ethical issues. The course focuses on general ethics in connection with topics concerning welfare and social change, and practice of engineering as a professional discipline. The following topics will be covered in the course:

Introduction to Ethical Concepts; Ethics and Professionalism; Moral Reasoning and Code of Ethics; Moral Frameworks; Engineering as Social Experimentation; Commitment to Safety; Risk and Liability in Engineering; Workplace Responsibilities and rights; Honesty, Integrity and Reliability; Engineers as Employees; Environmental Ethics; Global Issues; Engineers and Technological Progress; Responsibility for Research Integrity; Fair Credit in Research and Publication; Credit and Intellectual Property in Engineering Practice; Professional behavioral case studies

Recommended Books

•Engineering Ethics: Concepts and Cases by Charles E. Harris Jr, 2018, 6th Ed., Cengage Learning, ISBN:978-1337554503

•Ethics in Engineering by Mike Martin, 2022, 5th Ed., McGraw Hill, ISBN: 9781260721744

•Attributes of Muslim Professionals in the Light of Quran & Sunnah by Akram Muhammad Zeki, 2021, Ilum Press, ISBN: 9789674911201

QT-101 Translation of the Holy Quran-II (1,0)

(Course contents are provided in the relevant semester as per proposed scheme)

QT-201 Translation of the Holy Quran-II (1,0)

(Course contents are provided in the relevant semester as per proposed scheme)

QT-301 Translation of the Holy Quran-III (1,0)

(Course contents are provided in the relevant semester as per proposed scheme)

QT-401 Translation of the Holy Quran-IV (1,0)

(Course contents are provided in the relevant semester as per proposed scheme)

\$ Technical Elective Breadth:

MinE-411 Ground Control Engineering (3,0)

Design of openings (single and multiple) in massive rock, design of openings (single and multiple) in jointed rocks, Effect of geological structures on excavations, Rock mass classification and its applications, Rock support system design, Pillar design, Subsidence Engineering, Rock slope engineering, Monitoring and Instrumentation, Numerical modelling applications in ground control engineering, Ground control stability assessment.

Recommended Text Books:

1. Bieniawski, Strata Control, John Wiley & Sons, 1987
2. Syd S. Peng, Coal Mine Ground Control, John Wiley & Sons, 1978
3. Syd S. Peng, Surface Subsidence Engineering, Society for Mining Metallurgy; 1st edition (March 1, 1992)
4. Hoek and Bray, Rock Slope Engineering, CRC Press, 1981
5. Syd and Peng, Longwall Mining, John Wiley & Sons, 1984

Recommended Reference Books:

1. Holdings: Subsidence Engineer's Handbook, (Latest Edition)
2. FWA Rock Slope Engineering Course Manual.

MinE-420 Operations Research (3,0)

Introduction to Operations Research (OR);

Introduction to Foundation mathematics and statistics

Linear Programming (LP), LP and allocation of resources, LP definition, Linearity requirement;

Maximization Then Minimization problems;

Graphical LP Minimization solution, Introduction, Simplex method definition, formulating the Simplex model;

Linear Programming – Simplex Method for Maximizing;

Simplex maximizing example for similar limitations, Mixed limitations

Example containing mixed constraints, Minimization example for similar limitations;

Sensitivity Analysis: Changes in Objective Function, Changes in RHS, The Transportation Model;

Basic Assumptions;

Solution Methods: Feasible Solution: The Northwest Method, The Lowest Cost Method; Optimal Solution: The Stepping Stone Method, Modified; Distribution (MODI) Method.

The Assignment Model:- Basic Assumptions

Solution Methods:-Different Combinations Method, Short-Cut Method (Hungarian Method)

Recommended Books:

- Operations Research by H. A. Taha, Prentice Hall

MinE-441 Industrial Minerals (3,0)

Introduction to Industrial Minerals

Definition and classification of industrial minerals

Economic significance and global distribution

Historical perspectives and current trends

Geological Formation of Industrial Minerals

Geological processes and environments conducive to industrial mineral formation

Types of mineral deposits and their characteristics

Exploration techniques and geological mapping

Mining Methods for Industrial Minerals

Surface mining techniques

Underground mining methods

Dredging and solution mining

Processing Technologies

Crushing, grinding, and screening

Physical separation methods

Chemical processing techniques

Utilization of Industrial Minerals

Construction and Infrastructure

Industrial Minerals in Ceramics and Glass

Industrial Minerals in Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals

Industrial Minerals in Agriculture and Fertilizers

Industrial Minerals in Energy and Environmental Technologies

Sustainability and Environmental Considerations

Environmental regulations and permitting for industrial mineral extraction

Rehabilitation and reclamation of mining sites

Sustainable practices in mineral resource management

Case Studies and Industry Perspectives

Current status of industrial minerals of Pakistan and its global comparison

Available deposits

Mining

Beneficiation

Utilization

Marketing

Future Trends and Challenges

Textbook:

1.Mineral Resources and Development by Ganpat Singh Roonwal, K. Shahriar, Hojjatollah Ranjbar

2.Industrial Minerals & Rocks; Commodities, Markets, and Uses by Jessica Elzea Kogel

3.Mineral Directory of Pakistan – GSP Quetta

MinE-432 Minerals Marketing / Utilization (3,0)

Introduction to Minerals Marketing and Utilization

Definition and scope of minerals marketing/utilization

Importance of effective marketing and utilization strategies in the mining industry

Overview of key concepts and terminology

Minerals Markets and Supply Chain

Structure and dynamics of minerals markets

Supply chain management in the minerals industry

Market trends, drivers, and challenges

Market Analysis and Forecasting

Methods for market analysis and forecasting

Factors influencing mineral demand and pricing

Case studies on market analysis and forecasting techniques

Pricing Mechanisms and Strategies

Pricing mechanisms in minerals markets

Factors influencing mineral pricing

Pricing strategies for different minerals and products

Marketing of Major Minerals

Marketing strategies for major minerals (e.g., coal, iron ore, copper)

Case studies on successful mineral marketing campaigns

Specialty Minerals and High-Value Products

Marketing considerations for specialty minerals and high-value products

Niche markets and value-added products

Market segmentation and targeting strategies

Mineral Utilization in Construction Industry

Utilization of minerals in the construction sector

Trends in construction materials and technologies

Sustainable construction practices and their impact on mineral utilization

Mineral Utilization in Manufacturing Industry

Role of minerals in manufacturing processes

Utilization of minerals in automotive, aerospace, and electronics industries

Innovation and technological advancements in mineral utilization

Mineral Utilization in Energy Sector

Utilization of minerals in energy generation (e.g., coal, uranium)

Trends in renewable energy technologies and their mineral requirements

Challenges and opportunities in sustainable energy mineral utilization

Mineral Utilization in Agriculture and Food Industry

Role of minerals in agriculture and food production

Fertilizers, soil amendments, and mineral supplements

Sustainable agricultural practices and mineral utilization

Sustainable Minerals Marketing and Utilization

Ethical considerations in minerals marketing and utilization

Corporate social responsibility (CSR) in the minerals industry

Sustainable development goals (SDGs) and their relevance to minerals utilization

Case Studies and Industry Simulations

Analysis of real-world minerals marketing and utilization scenarios

Industry simulations to explore strategic decision-making in minerals marketing

Group discussions and presentations on case study findings

MinE-433 Cement Technology (3,0)

1. Overview of Cement Production

- Introduction to cement production processes, types of cement, and their properties
- Cement manufacturing stages and equipment

2. Raw Materials Used for Cement Manufacturing

- Types and properties of raw materials
- Exploration and extraction methods
- Quality control in raw material selection

3. Quarry Operations, Layout, and Design

- Overview of principles of quarry operations and layout considerations
- Designing quarry infrastructure for efficiency and safety

4. Equipment and Fleet Selection for Cement Quarry Operations

- Types of equipment used in quarry operations.
- Factors influencing equipment selection.
- Fleet management and optimization

5. Loading and Haulage of Raw Material

- Loading and haulage of material
- Safety considerations in material transport

6. Raw Mix Design

- Principles of raw material selection, blending, and optimization for raw mix design.

7. Pyroprocessing and Cement Kiln

- Overview of pyroprocessing stages in cement kilns, including preheating, calcination, and clinker formation.

8. Heat transfer and thermodynamics in cement kilns

- Mechanical aspects of cement plants, including coolers, and principles of cement grinding.
- Operation, control, and optimization techniques for cement kilns and grinding processes.

9. Cement Storage and Handling, Material Transport and Conveying

- Storage and handling of facilities for cement in cement plants
- Conveying methods and equipment

10. Production Scheduling and Optimization Procedures of Cement Quarry Operations

- Principles of production scheduling
- Factors influencing production scheduling in cement quarry operations.
- Optimization methodologies in cement quarry operations
- Data analysis techniques for optimization

11. Sustainable Development and Responsible Mining

- Environmental considerations in cement quarry operations
- Sustainable practices in mining and cement production

12. Introduction to Software Tools Related to Mine Planning and Design

- Overview of software tools for mine planning and design
- Applications of software tools in cement quarry operations.

MinE-440 Drilling Technology (3,0)

Drilling Technology

Objectives of the subject- various purposes of drilling a borehole; Brief introduction of the history and current state of the Rock drilling; The various facets of drilling engineering and operations; Basic rock drilling mechanism; working principles of various components of rig systems; Drilling methods; classification of methods; Field of drilling application; Mining purposes, sampling and core logging; Types of drill bit and their selection; Well drilling: On-shore, and off-shore drilling; Types of drilling fluids and their properties; Casing and cementing processes of wells; Factors affecting penetration rate; Drill cost calculations; Blowout control (BOP).

MinE-450 Mine Management (3,0)

1. **Management:** Definition and Essential elements of Management.
2. **From Scientific Management to Human Resource Management:** Principles and Characteristics of different Management theories.
3. **Mine Management:** Mine Engineer as Project Manager, Management tasks and responsibilities.
4. **Mine Organization:** Duties and Characteristics of functional Organization.
5. **Underground Mine Management and Surface Mine Management – Matrix and Mixed Organization.**
 - Effective Management: by objectives
 - EM by Productivity
 - EM by communication
 - EM by technical Staff
 - EM by safety and Training
6. **Project Planning and control:** Strategic Planning, project Network analysis
7. **Human and Performance:** Recruiting selection, training, development, compensation.
8. **Material Resource:** Measurement, Material Management, Market Management, Reserve/Sampling Calculations, Pricing.
9. **Project Budgeting:** Budgets and Controls, Budgeting Methods.

MinE-412 Engineering Geology (3,0)

1. Introduction to Engineering Geology

- Definition and scope of engineering geology in the context of mining.
- The role of engineering geology in site characterization and exploration.
- Geological processes, rock types, and their engineering significance.
- Soil formation, types, classification systems, and their influence on mining activities.
- Introduction to geological maps and engineering drawings

2. Geological Structures and Mining Operations

- Principles of geological structures and their impact on mining activities.

- Geological considerations for excavation design and stability assessments.

3. Soil Mechanics Fundamentals

- Basic soil properties: grain size, consistency, and classification.
- Soil behavior under different loading conditions and its significance in mining

4. Geotechnical Applications in Mining Structures

- Application of geotechnical principles in the design of open pits and underground excavations.
- Stability assessments and reinforcement strategies for mining structures.

5. Soil Behavior and Engineering Applications

- Soil-structure interaction and its impact on foundation design.
- Settlement analysis and considerations in foundation design for mining structures.
- Interpretation of laboratory test results for engineering design and decision-making.

Recommended Textbooks:

1. Engineering Geology by F.G. Bell
2. Principles of Geotechnical Engineering by Braja M. Das
3. General & Engineering Geology, by Bopche, and Agarwal
4. Soil Mechanics and Foundations by Muni Budhu
5. Soil Mechanics, by Craig.

MinE-460 Applications of Finite Element Analysis in Mining (3,0)

Basic concepts of FEM

Introduction to variational methods of approximation: Ritz Method, The Method of Weighted Residuals

One-dimensional second order and fourth order equations: discretization, variational formulation, FEM formulation, Assembly, Imposition of boundary conditions, Post-processing of the solution

Isoparametric elements and numerical integration

Two-dimensional second order equations involving multivariable equations: Plane elasticity, incompressible fluid flow problems

Computer implementation of FEM solutions

Recommended Text Books:

1. J. N. Reddy, An Introduction to Finite Element Method
2. Zienkiewicz, Finite Element Method

Recommended Reference Books:

1. Cook, Concepts and Applications of Finite Element Method.

MinE-414 Applied Geotechnical Engineering (3,0)

•Shear Strength: Concept, parameters, Coulomb's law, shear strength of cohesive and non-cohesive soils. Factors affecting shear strength of soil and its applications in engineering. Laboratory and field tests for determination of shear strength.

•Stress Distribution in Soils: Geo-static stresses, Total stress and pore pressure, Effective stress, Vertical stresses induced due to structural loads; Westergaard and Boussinesq's theories. Pressure bulb, Stress distribution diagrams on horizontal and vertical planes. Stress at a point outside the loaded area, Newmark's influence charts, Fadum, Steinnbrenner charts.

•Settlement Analysis: Definition, total settlement, differential settlement, angular distortion, consolidation settlement, elastic or immediate settlement. Settlement calculations, Primary and secondary consolidation settlements, Immediate settlement of cohesive and non-cohesive soils, Causes of settlements and methods of controlling settlement, Limits of allowable total and differential settlement.

•Earth Pressures: Definition, pressure at rest, active and passive earth pressures, Coulomb's and Rankine's theories, Trial wedge and Culmann's method. Earth pressure diagrams for different configurations loading.

•Bearing Capacity of Soils: Definition of ultimate and safe bearing capacities, allowable bearing capacity, gross and net bearing capacities, Methods of obtaining bearing capacity: Presumptive values from codes; merits and demerits. From plate load test. Bearing capacity theories. Bearing capacity from SPT and CPT data.

•Introduction to Soil Improvement Slope Stability: Types of slopes, Factors affecting stability and remedies. Types of failure Methods of analysis; Swedish circular method, Taylor's slope stability number and Bishop's methods.

Suggested Books:

- Das, B.M. 2005. Fundamentals of Geotechnical Engineering, Thomson Asia Pvt. Ltd., Singapore.
- Atkinson, J. 2007. The Mechanics of Soils and Foundations, 2nd ed., Spon Press.
- Knappett, J. A. and R.F. Craig. 2012. Craig's Soil Mechanics, 8th ed., Spon Press.
- Smith, I. 2014. Smith's Elements of Soil Mechanics, 9th ed., John Wiley and Sons Ltd.

£Technical Electives Depth

MinE-421 Coal Technology (3,0)

The importance of coal for world economies, coal chemistry and classification, coal exploration protocols, coal resources of Pakistan. In-situ and ex-situ sampling techniques, sample preparation methods, common thermal and coking coal analysis methods, coal reporting basis. Introduction to coal preparation and its basic principles (Washability, efficiency of separation, yield maximizing), unit operations of coal preparation plant (size reduction, size separation, concentration, dewatering and waste disposal) and available technologies, coal preparation plant practices and process flowsheets, preliminary considerations and designing coal preparation plant, economic and environmental aspects. Coal combustion technologies, coal gasification and liquefaction, carbonization and coke production, coal-based chemicals and future coal utilization technologies.

Books:

1. Dave Osborne, 2013. The Coal Handbook Towards Cleaner Production, Woodhead Publishing Limited, Cambridge, UK
2. J. W. Leanord & B. C. Hardinge, 1991. Coal Preparation, 5th Edition, Society for Mining, Metallurgy and Exploration Inc. USA
3. B. G. Miller, 2005. Coal Energy Systems, Elsevier Academic Press, London, UK.

MinE-422 Solution Mining Technology (3,0)

Introduction, scope and applications of solution mining

Physical and Chemical Amenabilities: Depth, hydrostatic pressure, permeability of the deposit, the chemical nature of mineralizations, their dissemination in the ore body in relation of natural flow channels

Laboratory and Field Testing: Selective dissolution of mineralizations, factors effecting economic viability, preferred directions of lixiviant flows, lixiviant containment and recovery issues, solution chemistry and side reactions, batch and column leach testing, geochemical conditions of the formation

Methods of Leaching and Equipment: Operating regimes (acidic or alkaline), well-field design, well-testing, production strategy, operating and performance parameters, process hydraulics, submersible pumps, filters, well-linings

Extraction Process: Ion-exchange: principles, resins, equipment. Solvent Extraction

Environmental Issues: Impact Assessment, waste treatment, land reclamation, prevention and treatment of contaminated water Case studies of sulfur, copper, uranium, gold and silver.

Recommended Text Books:

1. R. W. Barlett, Solution Mining: Leaching and Recovery of Materials, 2nd Ed. 1998
2. W. J. Shlitt, D. A. Shock, Insitu Uranium Leaching and Ground Restoration. Society of Mining and Metallurgy, 1979

Recommended Reference Books:

1. SME Mining Engineering Handbook, Hartman (Editor), AIME, 1994.

MinE-424 Extractive Metallurgy (3,0)

Introduction to Extractive Metallurgy

Definition and scope of extractive metallurgy
Historical development and significance of metallurgical processes
Overview of key concepts and terminology in extractive metallurgy

Mineralogy and Ore Characterization

Characteristics and properties of minerals and ores
Ore sampling, preparation, and characterization techniques
Relationship between mineralogy and metallurgical processing
Hydrometallurgical Processes
Principles of hydrometallurgy and leaching
Acid and alkaline leaching processes
Solvent extraction and ion exchange in hydrometallurgy

Pyrometallurgical Processes

Principles of pyrometallurgy and smelting
Roasting, smelting, and matte conversion processes
Refining techniques in pyrometallurgy

Electrometallurgical Processes

Principles of electrometallurgy and electrolysis
Electrowinning and electrorefining processes
Applications of electrometallurgy in metal production

Extractive Metallurgy of Common Metals

Extractive metallurgy of common metals (e.g., copper, iron, aluminum)
Processing of complex ores and concentrates
Case studies of metallurgical processes for specific metals

Environmental and Economic Considerations

Environmental impacts of extractive metallurgical processes
Sustainable practices and technologies in metallurgy
Economic factors influencing metallurgical process selection

Metallurgical Testing and Analysis

Laboratory techniques for metallurgical testing and analysis
Mineralogical and chemical analysis of ores and products
Interpretation of metallurgical test data

Process Optimization and Control

Principles of process optimization in extractive metallurgy
Control systems and instrumentation in metallurgical plants
Continuous improvement and quality control practices

Case Studies and Industry Applications

Analysis of real-world metallurgical processes and operations
Case studies of successful metallurgical projects and innovations
Group discussions and presentations on case study findings.

MinE-431 Rock Engineering (3,0)

1. Introduction to Rock Engineering

- Definition and scope of rock engineering
- Importance and applications in civil, mining, and geotechnical engineering
- Historical development and notable achievements in rock engineering

2. Rock and rock mass Properties

- Classification of rocks and rock masses

- Physical properties of rocks (density, porosity, permeability, etc.)
- Mechanical properties of rocks and rock masses (strength, elasticity, deformability, etc.)
- Geological factors influencing rock properties

3.Rock Mechanics

- Stress and strain in rocks
- Rock failure mechanisms
- Laboratory testing methods for rock mechanics

4.Slope Stability Analysis

- Types of rock slopes
- Methods for analyzing slope stability (limit equilibrium methods, numerical modeling)
- Factors affecting slope stability
- Mitigation measures for unstable rock slopes
- Case studies

5.Rock tunnelling

- Methods of rock excavation
- Factors influencing excavation design (Ground composition and Project related factors)
- Tunnelling techniques and considerations
- Case Studies

6.Mine Design

- Interactions between Rock Mechanics and Rock Engineering Systems
- Fundamental Principles of Excavation
- Mechanisms of Instability in Surface Excavations
- Mechanisms of Instability in Underground Excavations
- Geotechnical Considerations in Selecting Mining Methods
- Designing Pillars and Planning Extraction Sequences
- Establishing Stope Dimensions and Sequences Considering Geological and Geotechnical Conditions
- Geotechnical Factors in Pit Planning
- Support Systems for Longwall Faces
- Implementation of Caving Methods and Ground Reinforcement

7.Support Systems and Ground Control

- Rock Support Interaction
- Rock Support analysis
- Modes of Instability & Classification of Stabilization Methods
- Application and Evaluation of Stabilization Methods

Recommended Books

1. Engineering in Rocks for Slopes, Foundations and Tunnels by T. Ramamurthy
2. Practical Rock Engineering by Evert Hoek
3. Rock Mechanics Principles in Engineering Practice By John A. Hudson
4. Engineering Rock Mechanics; An Introduction to the Principles By John A. Hudson and John P. Harrison.

MinE-451 Sustainable Mining (3,0)

1. **Introduction to Sustainable Mining**
2. **The sustainable development Goals.**
3. **The Challenges of mining**
 - Environmental
 - Social
 - Economic
4. **Direct Impacts of Mining on Sustainable development Goals**
 - A. Sd6: clean water and sanitation
 - B. Sdg7: affordable and clean energy
 - C. Sdg8: good jobs and economic growth

- D. Sdg9: industry, innovation, and infrastructure
- E. Sdg13, climate action
- F. Sdg15, ecosystem and biodiversity protection

5. Role of Authorities for Sustainable Mining

- Who has a role to play
 - A. The role of the mining companies
 - B. The role of governments
 - C. The role of the local population
 - D. The role of consumers
 - E. The role of the international community

6. Impacts of Mining during the life of a mine

- Mineral exploration Phase
- Mine development Phase
- Mining Operations
- Mine Closure

7. Orienting legal frameworks towards sustainable development.

- The domestic legal framework
- Mining contracts
- International treaties, conventions and soft law
 - mineral waste,
 - water quality,
 - nature preservation,
 - biodiversity,
 - air pollution
 - and climate change
- Voluntary standards
- Customary rules

8. Protection of Environment and people

- Trends and approaches in environmental regulation of mining,
- Environmental and social impact assessment
- Environmental monitoring and auditing
- Community consultation, engagement and protection, Free, prior and informed consent, Engagement during the life of a mine, Access to information, Grievance mechanisms,

Managing mine closure, Mine closure in the life of a mine, Financing mine closure,

SUGGESTED INSTRUCTIONAL/ READING MATERIALS

- Sustainable Mining Practices (2005): A Global Perspective by Vasudevan Rajaram, Subijoy Dutta, Krishna Parameswaran,
- Mining, Materials, and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs): 2030 and Beyond by Cristian Parra, Brandon Lewis, Saleem H. Ali, 2020 Published
- SME, 2009. Sustainable management of mining operations. Edited by Botin, J. A.

Other Material

- Managing mining for sustainable development: A source book, UNDP Bangkok Regional Hub and Poverty-Environment Initiative Asia-Pacific of UNDP and UN Environment April 2018
- The Sustainable Development Goals challenging the Mining Industry: An article to understand the role and use of the Sustainable Development Goals in the mining industry by United Nations.
- Mapping Mining to the Sustainable Development Goals: An Atlas by UNDP.

MinE-438 Dimension Stones Mining (3,0)

1.Introduction to Dimension Stones:

- Overview of different types of dimension stones
- Geological characteristics and formation processes.
- Overview of different types of dimension stones.

- Geological characteristics and formation processes.

2.Dimension stone reserves in Pakistan

- KPK, GB, Baluchistan, and AJK

3.Site Selection and Exploration:

- Criteria for selecting suitable quarry sites.
- Exploration techniques to assess stone quality and quantity.

4.Mining Methods and Equipment:

- Surface and underground mining methods for dimension stones.
- Introduction to specialized equipment used in dimension stone mining.

5.Factors affecting selection of mining techniques/method.

- Geological Factors
- Technological factors

6.Safety and Environmental Considerations:

- Safety protocols in dimension stone quarries.
- Environmental impact assessment and mitigation measures.

7.Extraction Techniques:

- Quarrying and block extraction techniques, including drill and blast, plug and feathers, Diamond wire saw, expansive cement.
- Procedure for Transporting of blocks to processing units.

8.Dimension Stone Processing and uses:

- Cutting and shaping methods.
- Polishing and finishing processes.

9.Quality Control and Standards:

- Evaluation of dimensional accuracy and surface finish.
- Compliance with industry standards and specifications.

10.Market and Economic Aspects:

- Understanding the global dimension stone market.
- Economic factors influencing the industry.

11.Case Studies and Field Visits:

- Analysis of successful dimension stone mining operations.
- Field visits to operational quarries and processing units.

Suggested Books:

- "Dimension Stone: Use in Building Construction" by Antony G. Cooper
- Trade Development of Pakistan. Report on Marble and Granite
- SMEDA, 2012. Report on Marble and Granites.
- Natural Stone: Weathering Phenomena, Conservation Strategies and Case Studies" by Eric Doehne and Clifford A. Price
- Other helping material:.
- Case studies

MinE-434 Coal Mining (3,0)

1.Geological Foundations of Coal Mining

- a. Coal Formation Processes
- b. Types of Coal and Characteristics
- c. Geological Conditions Impacting Mining

2. Advanced Mining Techniques

- a. Surface Mining Innovations

